

The 2023 TWBF Checklist of the Birds of Taiwan

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This checklist of the birds of Taiwan was prepared by the Bird Records Committee, an official committee of the Taiwan Wild Bird Federation. The committee updates the checklist every three years, with the newest version being released on April 19, 2023. It is the most complete and accurate checklist for the birds found in Taiwan (officially the Republic of China). The geographical area covered in this checklist includes all land areas under Taiwan's jurisdiction. This includes Taiwan proper and its adjacent islands of Xiaoliuqiu, Lanyu, and Green Island, the Penghu Archipelago, the Dongsha Islands in the South China Sea, and the two islands groups bordering mainland China, the Matsu Archipelago and the Kinmen Islands. Using geographical locations and avifaunal similarity as its basis, the committee divided the checklist into four distinct geographical regions: Taiwan (including adjacent islands and Penghu), Matsu, Kinmen, and Dongsha. The taxonomy and English names for birds in this checklist follow the eBird/Clements Checklist of Birds of the World Version 2022 (Clements et al. 2022), which was released online in October 2022. In total, this checklist accepts 687 bird species (including 19 naturalized species) and recognizes 32 endemic species as well as 52 endemic subspecies of Taiwan.

This checklist categorizes the bird species of Taiwan into six statuses: **R**esident (remains year-round in a specific region), **W**inter Visitor (spends only the winter in a specific region), **S**ummer Visitor (spends only the summer in a specific region), **T**ransient Migrant (only stops for a short period of time during their annual migration), **P**elagic Seabird (mostly stays on open sea and rarely visits land), **V**agrant (recorded well outside of its normal range), and **I**ntroduced (introduced by humans deliberately or accidentally). A given species may have multiple statuses within a specific region. The committee also used its most up-to-date information on the distribution and abundance of birds in Taiwan to assign the species normally distributed in Taiwan into three categories: **C**ommon (having an >70% chance to record the species during a day-trip in the appropriate habitat and at the appropriate time), **U**ncommon (having a 30%-70% chance to record the species during a day-trip in the appropriate habitat and at the appropriate time), and **O**ccasional (having a <30% chance to record the species during a day-trip in the appropriate habitat and at the

appropriate time). For certain species whose distribution is restricted to specific islands or regions of Taiwan, the committee assigns the species to one of four categories: **Lanyu**, **Green Island**, **Guishan Island** or **Local** to describe its abundance in those areas.

Comments and suggestions on this checklist are welcome and should be submitted to the Taiwan Wild Bird Federation.

Suggested Citation:

Ding, T.-S., C.-S. Juan, R.-S. Lin, Y.-J. Tsai, J.-L. Wu, J. Wu and Y.-H. Yang. 2023. The 2023 TWBF Checklist of the Birds of Taiwan. Taiwan Wild Bird Federation. Taipei, Taiwan.

Literature cited :

Clements, J. F., T. S. Schulenberg, M. J. Iliff, S. M. Billerman, T. A. Fredericks, B. L. Sullivan, and C. L. Wood. 2022. The eBird/Clements Checklist of Birds of the World: v2022. Downloaded from <https://www.birds.cornell.edu/clementschecklist/download>

Code	Common Name	Species Name	Subspecies	Distribution in				Endemism
				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
C1	Anatidae							
1	Lesser Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>		V	-	-	V	
2	Bar-headed Goose	<i>Anser indicus</i>		V	-	-	-	
3	Graylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>	<i>rubrirostris</i>	V	V	WO	-	
4	Swan Goose	<i>Anser cygnoides</i>		WO	-	WO	-	
5	Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	<i>frontalis</i>	WO	TO	WO	V	
6	Lesser White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser erythropus</i>		TO	-	-	-	
7	Taiga Bean-Goose	<i>Anser fabalis</i>	<i>middendorffii</i>	WO	TO	WO	V	
8	Tundra Bean-Goose	<i>Anser serrirostris</i>	<i>serrirostris</i>	WO	TO	WO	V	
9	Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	<i>nigricans</i>	V	-	-	-	
10	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>		V	-	-	-	
11	Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	<i>bewickii</i>	WO	-	V	-	
12	Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>		V	-	V	-	
13	Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>		WO	-	V	V	
14	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>		WO	-	V	-	
15	Cotton Pygmy-Goose	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	<i>coromandelianus</i>	WO	V	V	V	
16	Mandarin Duck	<i>Aix galericulata</i>		RO/TO	TO	TO	V	
17	Baikal Teal	<i>Sibirionetta formosa</i>		WO	TO	TO	-	
18	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>		WO/TC	TO	WO/TU	TU	
19	Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>		WC	TO	WU	TC	
20	Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>	<i>strepera</i>	WU	TO	WO	TO	
21	Falcated Duck	<i>Mareca falcata</i>		WO	TO	WO	-	
22	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>		WC	TO	WC	WC	
23	American Wigeon	<i>Mareca americana</i>		V	-	V	-	
24	Philippine Duck	<i>Anas luzonica</i>		V	-	-	-	
25	Eastern Spot-billed Duck	<i>Anas zonorhyncha</i>		RC/WU	TO	RC/WU	TO	
26	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	<i>platyrhynchos</i>	WO/IU	TU	WU	TO	
27	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>		WC	TO	WU	WO/TU	
28	Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	<i>crecca, carolinensis</i>	WC	TU	WC	WC	
29	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>		V	-	-	-	
30	Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>		V	-	-	-	
31	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>		WO	TO	WO	-	
32	Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>		V	-	-	-	
33	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>		WO	-	-	-	
34	Baer's Pochard	<i>Aythya baeri</i>		WO	-	V	-	

STATUS

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ABUNDANCE

C: Common (70%-100% chance), **U:** Uncommon (30%-70% chance), **O:** Occasional (<30% chance), **La:** Lanyu, **Gr:** Green Island, **Gu:** Guishan Island, **Lo:** Local (only distributed in a certain region).

Code	Common Name	Species Name	Subspecies	Distribution in				Endemism
				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
35	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>		WC	TO	WO	TO	
36	Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	<i>marila</i>	WO	-	WO	-	
37	Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>		V	-	-	-	
38	Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>		V	-	-	-	
39	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	<i>clangula</i>	V	-	V	-	
40	Smew	<i>Mergellus albellus</i>		WO	-	-	-	
41	Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	<i>merganser</i>	V	-	V	-	
42	Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>		WO	TO	TO	-	
43	Scaly-sided Merganser	<i>Mergus squamatus</i>		WO	-	-	-	
C2	Phasianidae							
44	Taiwan Partridge	<i>Arborophila crudigularis</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
45	Mikado Pheasant	<i>Syrnaticus mikado</i>		RU	-	-	-	Endemic Species
46	Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	<i>formosanus, torquatus, karpowi</i>	RO/IU	-	IC	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. c. formosanus</i>)
47	Swinhoe's Pheasant	<i>Lophura swinhoii</i>		RU	-	-	-	Endemic Species
48	Indian Peafowl	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>		-	-	IC	-	
49	Taiwan Bamboo-Partridge	<i>Bambusicola sonorivox</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
50	Blue-breasted Quail	<i>Synoicus chinensis</i>	<i>chinensis</i>	RO	-	-	-	
51	Japanese Quail	<i>Coturnix japonica</i>		TO	TO	WO/TO	TO	
C3	Podicipedidae							
52	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	<i>poggei</i>	RC/WC	RO/TU	RC	TU	
53	Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	<i>auritus</i>	V	TO	V	-	
54	Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	<i>holbollii</i>	-	V	-	V	
55	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	<i>cristatus</i>	WO	TO	WC	-	
56	Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	<i>nigricollis</i>	WO	TO	WO	-	
C4	Columbidae							
57	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	?	IC	IO	IC	-	
58	Ashy Wood-Pigeon	<i>Columba pulchricollis</i>		RU	-	-	-	
59	Japanese Wood-Pigeon	<i>Columba janthina</i>	?	V	V	?	-	
60	Metallic Pigeon	<i>Columba vitiensis</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
61	Oriental Turtle-Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	<i>orii, orientalis</i>	RC(orii)/TO	TU	WU	WC/TC	Endemic SSP. (<i>S. o. orii</i>)
62	Eurasian Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>		IO	-	V	V	
63	Red Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	<i>humilis</i>	RC	TU	RC	TO	
64	Spotted Dove	<i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	<i>chinensis</i>	RC	RC	RC	TO	
65	Barred Cuckoo-Dove	<i>Macropygia unchall</i>	<i>minor</i>	V	V	TO	-	
66	Philippine Cuckoo-Dove	<i>Macropygia tenuirostris</i>	<i>septentrionalis</i>	RLaU	-	-	-	

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				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
67	Asian Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	<i>indica</i>	RC	-	V	V	
68	Zebra Dove	<i>Geopelia striata</i>		ILoU	-	-	-	
69	Orange-breasted Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron bicinctus</i>	<i>domvillii</i>	Historical record	-	V	-	
70	Thick-billed Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron curvirostra</i>		-	V	-	-	
71	White-bellied Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron sieboldii</i>	<i>sieboldii</i>	RC	V	V	-	
72	Whistling Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron formosae</i>	<i>formosae, medioximus(?)</i>	RO	V	?	V	Endemic SSP. (<i>T. f. formosae</i>)
73	Black-chinned Fruit-Dove	<i>Ptilinopus leclancheri</i>	<i>longialis</i>	WO	-	-	-	
C5	Cuculidae							
74	Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	<i>sinensis</i>	-	RU	RC	-	
75	Lesser Coucal	<i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	<i>lignator</i>	RC	TO	RO	V	
76	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo	<i>Clamator coromandus</i>		TO	TO	SO/TU	TO	
77	Pied Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	<i>pica</i>	V	-	-	-	
78	Asian Koel	<i>Eudynamys scolopaceus</i>	<i>chinensis</i>	SO/TO	TU	RO/SC	TC	
79	Plaintive Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	<i>querulus</i>	TO	TO	SO/TO	TU	
80	Square-tailed Drongo-Cuckoo	<i>Surniculus lugubris</i>	<i>barussarum</i>	V	TO	TO	TO	
81	Large Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx sparverioides</i>		SC	TO	TO	TO	
82	Northern Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx hyperythrus</i>		V	TO	-	TO	
83	Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx nisicolor</i>		V	TO	-	V	
84	Lesser Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>		TO	TO	TO	TO	
85	Indian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	<i>micropterus</i>	TO	TO	SU/TU	TU	
86	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	<i>canorus</i>	TO	TO	TO	TO	
87	Oriental Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus optatus</i>		SC	TU	SO/TU	TU	
C6	Caprimulgidae							
88	Gray Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus jotaka</i>	<i>jotaka</i>	TO	TO	TO	TO	
89	Savanna Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>	<i>stictomus, amoyensis</i>	RC	TO	TO	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>C. a. stictomus</i>)
C7	Apodidae							
90	White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	<i>caudacutus</i>	TO	TO	TO	TO	
91	Silver-backed Needletail	<i>Hirundapus cochinchinensis</i>	<i>formosanus</i>	RU	TO	V	TO	Endemic SSP. (<i>H. c. formosanus</i>)
92	Purple Needletail	<i>Hirundapus celebensis</i>		V	-	-	-	
93	Himalayan Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus brevirostris</i>	<i>innominatus</i>	?	?	?	TO	
94	Pacific Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>	<i>pacificus, kurodae</i>	TU	SC	TO	TU	
95	House Swift	<i>Apus nipalensis</i>	<i>kuntzi</i>	RC	RU	RC	TO	Endemic SSP. (<i>A. n. kuntzi</i>)
C8	Rallidae							
96	Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	<i>korejewi</i>	V	-	-	-	
97	Brown-cheeked Rail	<i>Rallus indicus</i>		WO	TO	TO	-	

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98	Slaty-breasted Rail	<i>Lewinia striata</i>	<i>taiwana, jouyi</i>	RU	V	?	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>L. s. taiwana</i>)
99	Spotted Crane	<i>Porzana porzana</i>		V	-	-	-	
100	Eurasian Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	<i>chloropus</i>	RC	TU	RC	TU	
101	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	<i>atra</i>	WU	TO	WC	TU	
102	Gray-headed Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio poliocephalus</i>	<i>viridis</i>	-	-	WO	-	
103	White-browed Crane	<i>Poliolimnas cinereus</i>		V	V	-	TO	
104	Watercock	<i>Gallixrex cinerea</i>		RO/SO	TO	TO	TO	
105	White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amauornis phoenicurus</i>	<i>phoenicurus, leucomelana</i>	RC	RU	RC	RC	
106	Red-legged Crane	<i>Rallina fasciata</i>		V	V	-	-	
107	Slaty-legged Crane	<i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>	<i>formosana</i>	RU	-	V	V	Endemic SSP. (<i>R. e. formosana</i>)
108	Ruddy-breasted Crane	<i>Zapornia fusca</i>	<i>erythrothorax</i>	RC	TO	TO	-	
109	Band-bellied Crane	<i>Zapornia paykullii</i>		V	V	-	-	
110	Brown Crane	<i>Zapornia akool</i>	<i>coccineipes</i>	-	TO	V	-	
111	Baillon's Crane	<i>Zapornia pusilla</i>	<i>pusilla</i>	WO	TO	TO	TO	
C9	Gruidae							
112	Demoiselle Crane	<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>		V	V	-	-	
113	Siberian Crane	<i>Leucogeranus leucogeranus</i>		V	-	-	-	
114	Sandhill Crane	<i>Antigone canadensis</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	V	-	-	-	
115	White-naped Crane	<i>Antigone vipio</i>		V	-	-	-	
116	Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>		V	-	-	-	
117	Hooded Crane	<i>Grus monacha</i>		V	V	-	-	
118	Red-crowned Crane	<i>Grus japonensis</i>		V	-	-	-	
C10	Recurvirostridae							
119	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>		RC/WC	TU	RU/WU/TU	TC	
120	Pied Stilt	<i>Himantopus leucocephalus</i>		V	-	-	-	
121	Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>		WC	TO	WO/TO	TO	
C11	Haematopodidae							
122	Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	<i>osculans</i>	V	SO	RU/WC	-	
C12	Charadriidae							
123	Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>		WC	TO	WC	WC/TC	
124	Pacific Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>		WC	TU	WU/TU	WC/TC	
125	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>		WU	TO	TO	WU	
126	Gray-headed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>		WO/TO	TO	TO	TO	
127	Lesser Sand-Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	<i>mongolus, stegmanni</i>	WU/TC	TO	WU/TU	WC/TC	
128	Greater Sand-Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	<i>leschenaultii</i>	WU/TC	TU	WC/TC	WC/TC	

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129	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	<i>alexandrinus, nihonensis</i>	RU/WC	RU/TC	RU/WC	WC/TC	
130	White-faced Plover	<i>Charadrius dealbatus</i>		-	-	SU	-	
131	Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	<i>tundrae</i>	WO/TO	-	-	TO	
132	Long-billed Plover	<i>Charadrius placidus</i>		WO	-	TO	-	
133	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	<i>curonicus</i>	RU/WC	TU	RU/WU/TC	WU/TC	
134	Oriental Plover	<i>Charadrius veredus</i>		TO	TO	TO	TO	
C13	Rostratulidae							
135	Greater Painted-Snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>		RC	TO	WO	V	
C14	Jacanidae							
136	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>		RU/TO	TO	TO	V	
C15	Scolopacidae							
137	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	<i>variegatus, hudsonicus</i>	WU/TC	TO	WC/TC	WC/TC	
138	Little Curlew	<i>Numenius minutus</i>		TU	TO	TO	TO	
139	Far Eastern Curlew	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>		WO/TU	TO	WO/TO	TO	
140	Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	<i>orientalis</i>	WU	TO	WC	TO	
141	Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	<i>baueri, menzbieri</i>	WO/TU	TO	WO/TU	TU	
142	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	<i>melanuroides</i>	WO/TU	TO	TO	TO	
143	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	<i>interpres</i>	WC/TC	TO	WC/TC	WC/TC	
144	Great Knot	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>		WO/TU	TO	TU	TO	
145	Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	<i>rogersi, piersmai</i>	WO/TU	TO	TO	TO	
146	Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>		WO	TO	TO	TO	
147	Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris falcinellus</i>	<i>sibirica</i>	TU	TO	TU	TO	
148	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>		TC	TU	TU	TC	
149	Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>		V	-	-	-	
150	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>		WO/TC	TO	TU	TC	
151	Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>		WO	TO	WO/TO	TO	
152	Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>		WU	TU	TO	TC	
153	Spoon-billed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pygmaea</i>		TO	-	TO	V	
154	Red-necked Stint	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>		WC	TU	WU/TC	WO/TC	
155	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>		WU	TU	WC/TC	WU/TU	
156	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	<i>sakhalina, kistchinski, actites, arctica</i>	WC	TU	WC/TC	WU/TU	
157	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>		WO/TO	TO	TO	TO	
158	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>		V	-	V	-	
159	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>		TO	TO	-	V	
160	Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>		V	-	-	-	

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				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
161	Asian Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>		TO	TO	TO	TO	
162	Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>		WO	-	V	V	
163	Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyrtus minimus</i>		V	-	-	-	
164	Eurasian Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>		WU	TU	WO/TO	TU	
165	Solitary Snipe	<i>Gallinago solitaria</i>	<i>japonica</i>	V	-	-	-	
166	Latham's Snipe	<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>		V	TO	-	TO	
167	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	<i>gallinago</i>	WC	TU	WU	WO/TC	
168	Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>		WO/TC	TO	TO	TC	
169	Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>Gallinago megala</i>		WO/TC	TO	TO	TC	
170	Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>		TU	TO	WO/TU	TU	
171	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>		TC	TC	TU	TO	
172	Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>		TO	TO	TO	-	
173	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>		WC	WC/TC	WC/TC	WO/TC	
174	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>		WU	TU	WU	TO	
175	Gray-tailed Tattler	<i>Tringa brevipes</i>		TC	TU	WO/TC	WC/TC	
176	Wandering Tattler	<i>Tringa incana</i>		V	-	-	-	
177	Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>		WO	TO	WU/TO	TO	
178	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>		WC	TU	WC/TC	TC	
179	Nordmann's Greenshank	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>		WO/TO	-	TO	-	
180	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>		V	-	-	-	
181	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>		WU/TC	TO	WO/TU	TC	
182	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>		WC/TC	TU	WO/TU	TC	
183	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	<i>ussuriensis, terrignotae(?)</i>	WC	TO	WC/TC	TC	
C16	Turnicidae							
184	Small Buttonquail	<i>Turnix sylvaticus</i>	<i>davidi</i>	V	-	-	-	
185	Yellow-legged Buttonquail	<i>Turnix tanki</i>	<i>blanfordii</i>	V	TO	TO	-	
186	Barred Buttonquail	<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	<i>rostratus</i>	RC	TO	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>T. s. rostratus</i>)
C17	Glareolidae							
187	Oriental Pratincole	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>		SC/TC	TU	SU/TO	TC	
C18	Stercorariidae							
188	South Polar Skua	<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>		PV	-	-	-	
189	Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>		PO	PO	TO	-	
190	Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>		PO	PO	-	-	
191	Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	<i>pallescens</i>	PO	PO	-	-	

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C19	Alcidae							
192	Common Murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>	<i>inornata</i>	PV	-	-	-	
193	Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	<i>microrhynchos</i>	PO	PO	PO	-	
194	Japanese Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus wumizusume</i>		PO	PO	-	-	
C20	Laridae							
195	Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	<i>pollicaris</i>	WO	TO	TO	-	
196	Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
197	Saunders's Gull	<i>Saundersilarus saundersi</i>		WU	TO	WO/TO	-	
198	Slender-billed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus genei</i>		V	-	-	-	
199	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>		WC	TO	WC/TC	TO	
200	Brown-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus brunnicephalus</i>		V	-	-	-	
201	Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>		V	-	-	-	
202	Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	<i>megalopterus</i>	V	-	-	-	
203	Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>		V	-	-	-	
204	Relict Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus relictus</i>		-	-	V	-	
205	Pallas's Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus</i>		WO	-	?	-	
206	Black-tailed Gull	<i>Larus crassirostris</i>		WU/TU	SC/TC	WO/TU	TO	
207	Common Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	<i>kamtschatschensis, heinei</i>	WO	TO	TO	-	
208	Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	<i>vegae, mongolicus</i>	WO	TO	WU/TO	TO	
209	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	<i>heuglini</i>	WO	TO	WU/TU	TO	
210	Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>		WO	TO	WO	-	
211	Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	<i>hyperboreus</i>	V	-	-	-	
212	Brown Noddy	<i>Anous stolidus</i>	<i>pileatus</i>	SO	TO	TO	TO	
213	Black Noddy	<i>Anous minutus</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
214	Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	<i>nubilosus</i>	SO/TO	TO	-	-	
215	Bridled Tern	<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	<i>anaethetus</i>	SU	SC	SU	-	
216	Aleutian Tern	<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>		TU	TO	TO	-	
217	Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	<i>sinensis</i>	RU/SU	TO	SU/TC	TU	
218	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	<i>affinis</i>	WO/TU	TO	TU	TU	
219	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>		WU	-	WC	TU	
220	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	<i>niger</i>	V	-	-	-	
221	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>		WO/TC	TO	TU	TC	
222	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	<i>hybrida</i>	WC/TC	TO	WO/TU	TC	
223	Roseate Tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	<i>bangsi</i>	SU	SU	SU	TO	
224	Black-naped Tern	<i>Sterna sumatrana</i>	<i>sumatrana</i>	SU	SC	SU	TO	

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225	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	<i>longipennis, hirundo(?), tibetana(?)</i>	TC	TO	TO	TU	
226	Great Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>	<i>cristatus</i>	SU	SC	SU/TU	TO	
227	Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	<i>sandvicensis</i>	V	-	-	-	
228	Lesser Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>	<i>torresii</i>	V	-	-	-	
229	Chinese Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bernsteini</i>		SO/TO	SO	TO	-	
C21	Phaethontidae							
230	White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	<i>dorotheae</i>	PV	PV	-	-	
231	Red-billed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>	<i>mesonauta</i>	PV	-	-	-	
232	Red-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>	<i>melanorhynchos</i>	PO	PV	-	-	
C22	Gaviidae							
233	Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>		V	WO	TO	-	
234	Arctic Loon	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	<i>viridigularis</i>	V	-	V	-	
235	Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>		V	-	-	-	
236	Yellow-billed Loon	<i>Gavia adamsii</i>		-	V	-	-	
C23	Diomedidae							
237	Laysan Albatross	<i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>		PO	-	-	-	
238	Black-footed Albatross	<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>		PO	-	PO	-	
239	Short-tailed Albatross	<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>		PO	-	PO	-	
C24	Hydrobatidae							
240	Wilson's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	?	PV	-	-	-	
241	Leach's Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates leucorhous</i>	<i>leucorhous</i>	-	PV	-	-	
242	Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates monorhis</i>		PU	PO	PO	-	
243	Tristram's Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates tristrami</i>		PV	-	-	-	
C25	Procellariidae							
244	Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	<i>rodgersii</i>	PV	-	-	-	
245	Providence Petrel	<i>Pterodroma solandri</i>		PV	-	-	-	
246	Bonin Petrel	<i>Pterodroma hypoleuca</i>		PO	-	-	-	
247	Bulwer's Petrel	<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>		PC	PO	-	PO	
248	Tahiti Petrel	<i>Pseudobulweria rostrata</i>	<i>rostrata</i>	PV	-	-	-	
249	Streaked Shearwater	<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>		PC	PO	PO	PO	
250	Flesh-footed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna carneipes</i>		PO	-	-	-	
251	Wedge-tailed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna pacifica</i>	<i>chlororhyncha</i>	PO	-	-	PO	
252	Sooty Shearwater	<i>Ardenna grisea</i>		PO	PO	-	-	
253	Short-tailed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i>		PO	PO	-	PO	
254	Christmas Shearwater	<i>Puffinus nativitatis</i>		PV	-	-	-	

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				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
C26	Ciconiidae							
255	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>		WO/TO	TO	WO	-	
256	Oriental Stork	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>		WO	TO	TO	-	
C27	Fregatidae							
257	Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>	<i>ariel</i>	PO	PO	PV	PU	
258	Christmas Island Frigatebird	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>		PV	-	-	-	
259	Great Frigatebird	<i>Fregata minor</i>	<i>minor</i>	PO	PO	PV	PO	
C28	Sulidae							
260	Masked Booby	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>	<i>personata</i>	PO	PO(PV?)	-	-	
261	Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	<i>plotus, brewsteri(?)</i>	PC	PO	PO	PO	
262	Red-footed Booby	<i>Sula sula</i>	<i>rubripes</i>	PO	PO	-	PO	
C29	Phalacrocoracidae							
263	Pelagic Cormorant	<i>Urile pelagicus</i>	<i>pelagicus</i>	WO	V	V	-	
264	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	<i>sinensis</i>	WC	WU	WC	WO/TO	
265	Japanese Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax capillatus</i>		WO	WO	V	-	
C30	Pelecanidae							
266	Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>		V	-	V	-	
C31	Ardeidae							
267	Great Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	<i>stellaris</i>	WO	TO	WO	-	
268	Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>		RU/SU	TC	SU/WU/TU	TU	
269	Schrenck's Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>		TO	TO	TO	TO	
270	Cinnamon Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>		RU	TO	TO	TU	
271	Black Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>	<i>flavicollis</i>	WO/TO	TO	TO	TO	
272	Gray Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	<i>jouyi</i>	WC	WU/TC	WC	WC/TC	
273	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	<i>manilensis</i>	RO/WO	TO	WO/TO	TO	
274	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	<i>modesta</i>	RU/SU/WC	WO/TC	WC	WC/TC	
275	Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	<i>intermedia</i>	SO/WC	WO/TC	WU	WC/TC	
276	White-faced Heron	<i>Egretta novaehollandiae</i>	<i>novaehollandiae</i>	V	-	-	-	
277	Chinese Egret	<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>		WO/TU	TO	SU/WO/TU	TU	
278	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	<i>garzetta</i>	RU/SC/WC/TC	SU/WU/TC	RC	WC/TC	
279	Pacific Reef-Heron	<i>Egretta sacra</i>	<i>sacra</i>	RU	RU	RU	TO	
280	Pied Heron	<i>Egretta picata</i>		V	-	-	-	
281	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	<i>coromandus</i>	RU/SC/WC/TC	SU/TC	RU/TU	WC/TC	
282	Indian Pond-Heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>		V	-	-	-	
283	Chinese Pond-Heron	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>		WO	SC/TC	SU/WO/TU	TU	

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284	Javan Pond-Heron	<i>Ardeola speciosa</i>	<i>continentalis</i>	V	-	-	-	
285	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	<i>carcinophila, amurensis, actophila</i>	RU/TO	TU	SO/TO	TU	
286	Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	<i>nycticorax</i>	RC/WO/TO	RU/WO/TC	RC	TC	
287	Nankeen Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>	<i>manillensis</i>	V	-	-	-	
288	Japanese Night-Heron	<i>Gorsachius goisagi</i>		TO	TO	-	-	
289	Malayan Night-Heron	<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>	<i>melanolophus</i>	RC	V	V	-	
C32	Threskiornithidae							
290	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>		V	-	V	-	
291	African Sacred Ibis	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>		IU	IO	-	-	
292	Black-headed Ibis	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>		WO/TO	-	TO	-	
293	Crested Ibis	<i>Nipponia nippon</i>		historical record	-	-	-	
294	Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	<i>leucorodia</i>	WO	TO	WO/TO	-	
295	Black-faced Spoonbill	<i>Platalea minor</i>		WU/TO	TO	WU	WO/TO	
C33	Pandionidae							
296	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	<i>haliaetus</i>	WU	WO/TU	TU/WC	WC/TC	
C34	Accipitridae							
297	Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	<i>vociferus</i>	RC	TO	RO	TO	
298	Oriental Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	<i>orientalis</i>	RU	TO	TO	TO	
299	Black Baza	<i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	<i>syama</i>	TO	V	V	-	
300	Cinereous Vulture	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>		V	-	-	-	
301	Crested Serpent-Eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	<i>hoya</i>	RC	-	TO	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>S. c. hoya</i>)
302	Mountain Hawk-Eagle	<i>Nisaetus nipalensis</i>	<i>nipalensis</i>	RO	-	-	-	
303	Black Eagle	<i>Ictinaetus malaiensis</i>	<i>malaiensis</i>	RU	-	V	-	
304	Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga clanga</i>		V	TO	TO	-	
305	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>		-	-	V	-	
306	Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>		V	-	WO	-	
307	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	?	-	V	-	-	
308	Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>	<i>fasciata</i>	-	-	V	-	
309	Gray-faced Buzzard	<i>Butastur indicus</i>		WO/TC	TC	TU	WO/TC	
310	Eurasian Marsh-Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	<i>aeruginosus(?)</i>	V	-	-	-	
311	Eastern Marsh-Harrier	<i>Circus spilonotus</i>		WU/TU	TO	TO	TO	
312	Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>		WO/TO	TO	TO	TO	
313	Pied Harrier	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>		WO/TO	-	TO	V	
314	Crested Goshawk	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	<i>formosae, indicus</i>	RC	TO	TO	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>A. t. formosae</i>)
315	Chinese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter soloensis</i>		TC	TC	TU	WO/TC	

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316	Japanese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	<i>gularis</i>	WO/TU	WU/TC	WO?/TO	WO/TU	
317	Besra	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	<i>fuscipectus, affinis</i>	RU	TO	RO/TO	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>A. v. fuscipectus</i>)
318	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	<i>nisosimilis</i>	WO	TO	TO	WO/TU	
319	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	<i>fujiyamae, schvedowi</i>	WO	TO	WO/TO	TO	
320	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	<i>formosanus, lineatus</i>	RU/WO	TO	WU/TU	V	
321	Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliaeetus indus</i>	<i>indus</i>	V	-	V	-	
322	White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>		WO	-	-	-	
323	White-bellied Sea-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>		V	V	V	-	
324	Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	<i>menzbieri, kamtschatkensis</i>	V	-	V	-	
325	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	<i>vulpinus</i>	-	-	V	-	
326	Eastern Buzzard	<i>Buteo japonicus</i>	<i>japonicus</i>	WU/TU	WC/TC	WC	WC/TC	
327	Upland Buzzard	<i>Buteo hemilasius</i>		WO	TO	TO	V	
C35	Tytonidae							
328	Australasian Grass-Owl	<i>Tyto longimembris</i>	<i>pithecops</i>	RO	V	V	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>T. l. pithecops</i>)
C36	Strigidae							
329	Mountain Scops-Owl	<i>Otus spilocephalus</i>	<i>hambroeckii</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>O. s. hambroeckii</i>)
330	Collared Scops-Owl	<i>Otus lettia</i>	<i>glabripes, erythrocampe</i>	RC	V	V	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>O. l. glabripes</i>)
331	Ryukyu Scops-Owl	<i>Otus elegans</i>	<i>botelensis</i>	RLaC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>O. e. botelensis</i>)
332	Oriental Scops-Owl	<i>Otus sunia</i>	<i>japonicus, stictonotus</i>	TO	TO	TO	TO	
333	Tawny Fish-Owl	<i>Ketupa flavipes</i>		RO	-	-	-	
334	Collared Owlet	<i>Taeniopteryx brodiei</i>	<i>pardalotus</i>	RU	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>T. b. pardalotus</i>)
335	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>	<i>plumipes</i>	V	-	?	-	
336	Brown Wood-Owl	<i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	<i>caligata</i>	RO	-	-	-	
337	Himalayan Owl	<i>Strix niviculum</i>	<i>yamadae</i>	RO	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>S. n. yamadae</i>)
338	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	<i>otus</i>	WO	-	WO	TO	
339	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	<i>flammeus</i>	WU	TO	WO	WO/TU	
340	Northern Boobook	<i>Ninox japonica</i>	<i>totogo, japonica</i>	RU/TU	TO	TO	TU	
C37	Upupidae							
341	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	<i>saturata</i>	WO/TO	TC	RC/TU	TU	
C38	Alcedinidae							
342	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	<i>bengalensis</i>	RC/TU	RC	RC/TO	TC	
343	Black-backed Dwarf-Kingfisher	<i>Ceyx erithaca</i>	<i>erithaca</i>	V	V	V	-	
344	Ruddy Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon coromanda</i>	<i>major, bangsi</i>	TO	TO	TO	TO	
345	White-throated Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	<i>fokiensis</i>	TO	TO	RC	V	
346	Black-capped Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon pileata</i>		WO/TO	TO	WO/TO	WO/TO	

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				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
347	Collared Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus chloris</i>	<i>collaris</i>	V	-	-	-	
348	Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	<i>insignis</i>	-	TO	RU	-	
C39	Meropidae							
349	Blue-throated Bee-eater	<i>Merops viridis</i>		-	-	V	-	
350	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops persicus</i>	<i>persicus</i>	-	-	V	-	
351	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops philippinus</i>		V	-	SC	TO	
352	Rainbow Bee-eater	<i>Merops ornatus</i>		V	-	-	-	
C40	Coraciidae							
353	Dollarbird	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	<i>cyanocollis</i>	TO	TC	TO	TU	
C41	Megalaimidae							
354	Taiwan Barbet	<i>Psilopogon nuchalis</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
C42	Picidae							
355	Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	<i>torquilla</i>	WO/TO	TO	WU	TO	
356	Gray-capped Pygmy Woodpecker	<i>Yungipicus canicapillus</i>	<i>kaleensis</i>	RC	-	-	-	
357	White-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos leucotos</i>	<i>insularis</i>	RU	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>D. l. insularis</i>)
358	Gray-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i>	<i>tanco</i>	RO	-	-	-	
C43	Falconidae							
359	Eurasian Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	<i>interstinctus(?)</i>	WC	WU/TC	WU	WC/TC	
360	Amur Falcon	<i>Falco amurensis</i>		TO	TO	TO	TO	
361	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	<i>insignis(?), pacificus(?)</i>	WO	V	-	TO	
362	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	<i>subbuteo(?), streichi(?)</i>	TU	TU	TO	TO	
363	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	<i>calidus, peregrinator, japonensis, ernesti</i>	RO/WU/TU	SO/TU	WU	WO/TU	
C44	Pittidae							
364	Blue-winged Pitta	<i>Pitta moluccensis</i>		V	V	V	V	
365	Fairy Pitta	<i>Pitta nympha</i>		SU	TO	V	V	
366	Hooded Pitta	<i>Pitta sordida</i>	<i>sordida</i>	V	-	-	-	
C45	Campephagidae							
367	Gray-chinned Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus solaris</i>	<i>griseogularis</i>	RC	V	V	-	
368	Long-tailed Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus ethologus</i>	<i>ethologus</i>	V	-	-	-	
369	Scarlet Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus speciosus</i>	<i>fohkiensis</i>	-	-	V	-	
370	Ryukyu Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus tegimae</i>		V	V	V	V	
371	Ashy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>		WO/TO	TC	TU	TU	
372	Brown-rumped Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus cantonensis</i>		V	TO	SO/TO	TO	
373	Rosy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus roseus</i>	<i>roseus(?)</i>	-	V	-	-	
374	Large Cuckooshrike	<i>Coracina macei</i>	<i>rexpineti</i>	RO	V	V	-	

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				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
375	Pied Triller	<i>Lalage nigra</i>	<i>nigra</i>	V	-	-	-	
376	Black-winged Cuckooshrike	<i>Lalage melaschistos</i>	<i>intermedia</i>	WO/TO	TU	WO/TO	TO	
C46	Vireonidae							
377	White-bellied Erpornis	<i>Erpornis zantholeuca</i>	<i>griseiloris</i>	RC	-	V	-	
C47	Oriolidae							
378	Black-naped Oriole	<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>	<i>diffusus</i>	RO/TO	TU	WO/TO	TO	
379	Maroon Oriole	<i>Oriolus traillii</i>	<i>ardens</i>	RU	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>O. t. ardens</i>)
C48	Rhipiduridae							
380	Philippine Pied-Fantail	<i>Rhipidura nigritorquis</i>		V	-	-	-	
C49	Dicruridae							
381	Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	<i>harterti, cathoecus</i>	RC/TO	TC	SU/WO/TU	TU	Endemic SSP. (<i>D. m. harterti</i>)
382	Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	<i>leucogenis</i>	WO/TO	TC	TO	TO	
383	Crow-billed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus annectens</i>		-	V	?	-	
384	Bronzed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>	<i>braunianus</i>	RC	-	-	V	Endemic SSP. (<i>D. a. braunianus</i>)
385	Hair-crested Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	<i>brevirostris</i>	TO	TU	TO	TU	
C50	Monarchidae							
386	Black-naped Monarch	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	<i>oberholseri, styani</i>	RC	V	V	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>H. a. oberholseri</i>)
387	Japanese Paradise-Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata</i>	<i>atrocaudata, periophthalmica</i>	RLaO/SLaC/TU	TU	TO	TO	
388	Amur Paradise-Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone incei</i>		TO	TU	TO	TO	
C51	Laniidae							
389	Tiger Shrike	<i>Lanius tigrinus</i>		V	TO	TO	TO	
390	Bull-headed Shrike	<i>Lanius bucephalus</i>	<i>bucephalus</i>	WO	TO	TO	WO	
391	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>		V	V	V	-	
392	Isabelline Shrike	<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>	<i>isabellinus</i>	-	-	V	-	
393	Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	<i>cristatus, confusus, lucionensis, superciliosus</i>	WC/TC	TC	WO/TU	WO/TC	
394	Burmese Shrike	<i>Lanius collurioides</i>	<i>collurioides</i>	V	-	-	-	
395	Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	<i>schach</i>	RC	RO/TU	RC	TO	
396	Gray-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius tephronotus</i>	<i>tephronotus</i>	V	-	-	-	
397	Great Gray Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	<i>pallidirostris</i>	V	-	-	-	
398	Chinese Gray Shrike	<i>Lanius sphenocercus</i>		WO	TO	TO	-	
C52	Corvidae							
399	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	<i>taivanus</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>G. g. taivanus</i>)
400	Azure-winged Magpie	<i>Cyanopica cyanus</i>	?	IO	V	-	-	
401	Taiwan Blue-Magpie	<i>Urocissa caerulea</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
402	Gray Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta formosae</i>	<i>formosae, sinica</i>	RC	V	V	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>D. f. formosae</i>)

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403	Oriental Magpie	<i>Pica serica</i>		IC	TO	RC	-	
404	Eurasian Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>	<i>owstoni</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>N. c. owstoni</i>)
405	Daurian Jackdaw	<i>Corvus dauuricus</i>		V	-	WO	-	
406	Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	<i>pastinator</i>	WO	TO	WO	V	
407	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	<i>orientalis</i>	WO	TO	WO	-	
408	Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	<i>colonorum</i>	RC	V	WO	-	
409	Collared Crow	<i>Corvus pectoralis</i>		-	-	RU	-	
C53	Stenostiridae							
410	Gray-headed Canary-Flycatcher	<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>	<i>calochrysea</i>	V	V	-	-	
C54	Paridae							
411	Coal Tit	<i>Periparus ater</i>	<i>ptilosus</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. a. ptilosus</i>)
412	Yellow-bellied Tit	<i>Periparus venustulus</i>		V	TO	V	-	
413	Chestnut-bellied Tit	<i>Sittiparus castaneoventris</i>		RU	-	-	-	Endemic Species
414	Varied Tit	<i>Sittiparus varius</i>	<i>varius</i>	V	V	-	-	
415	Green-backed Tit	<i>Parus monticolus</i>	<i>insperatus</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. m. insperatus</i>)
416	Japanese Tit	<i>Parus minor</i>	<i>commixtus</i>	V	RO	V	-	
417	Taiwan Yellow Tit	<i>Machlolophus holsti</i>		RU	-	-	-	Endemic Species
C55	Remizidae							
418	Chinese Penduline-Tit	<i>Remiz consobrinus</i>		V	TO	WO	-	
C56	Alaudidae							
419	Mongolian Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella dukhunensis</i>		V	V	-	-	
420	Asian Short-toed Lark	<i>Alaudala cheleensis</i>	<i>cheleensis</i>	V	V	-	-	
421	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	<i>intermedia</i>	WO	TO	WU	TO	
422	Oriental Skylark	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>	<i>wattersi, coelivox</i>	RC	TO	RU	-	
C57	Cisticolidae							
423	Striped Prinia	<i>Prinia striata</i>	<i>striata</i>	RU	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. s. striata</i>)
424	Yellow-bellied Prinia	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>	<i>sonitans</i>	RC	RU	RC	-	
425	Plain Prinia	<i>Prinia inornata</i>	<i>flavirostris, extensicauda</i>	RC	RO	RC	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. i. flavirostris</i>)
426	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	<i>tinnabulans</i>	RC	TU	WO/TU	TO	
427	Golden-headed Cisticola	<i>Cisticola exilis</i>	<i>volitans</i>	RU	-	V	TO	Endemic SSP. (<i>C. e. volitans</i>)
C58	Acrocephalidae							
428	Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Arundinax aedon</i>	<i>rufescens</i>	V	V	V	-	
429	Booted Warbler	<i>Iduna caligata</i>		V	-	-	V	
430	Black-browed Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus bistrigiceps</i>		WO/TO	TO	TO	V	
431	Streaked Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus sorghophilus</i>		V	TO	-	-	

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432	Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>		V	-	-	-	
433	Blunt-winged Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus concinens</i>	<i>concinens</i>	-	V	-	-	
434	Manchurian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus tangorum</i>		V	-	-	-	
435	Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>		V	-	-	-	
436	Oriental Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>		WC	TU	WO/TU	TU	
C59	Locustellidae							
437	Gray's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Helopsaltes fasciolatus</i>		TO	-	TO	TO	
438	Sakhalin Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Helopsaltes amnicola</i>		TO	-	-	-	
439	Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Helopsaltes certhiola</i>	<i>certhiola</i>	TO	TO	-	V	
440	Middendorff's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Helopsaltes ochotensis</i>	<i>ochotensis(?), subcerthiola(?)</i>	WO/TU	TO	TO	TO	
441	Pleske's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Helopsaltes pleskei</i>		TO	-	-	-	
442	Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>		TU	TO	TO	TO	
443	Taiwan Bush Warbler	<i>Locustella alishanensis</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
444	Russet Bush Warbler	<i>Locustella mandelli</i>	<i>melanorhyncha(?)</i>	-	-	WO	-	
C60	Pnoepygidae							
445	Taiwan Cupwing	<i>Pnoepyga formosana</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
C61	Hirundinidae							
446	Gray-throated Martin	<i>Riparia chinensis</i>	<i>chinensis</i>	RC	V	?	TO	
447	Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	<i>ijimae</i>	TO	TU	TO	TU	
448	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	<i>gutturalis, mandschurica, tytleri(?)</i>	SC/WC/TC	SC/TC	SC/WO/TC	WO/TC	
449	Pacific Swallow	<i>Hirundo tahitica</i>	<i>namiyei, javanica</i>	RC	TO	RO/TO	V	
450	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	<i>japonica</i>	TO	SO/TU	WO/TO	TU	
451	Striated Swallow	<i>Cecropis striolata</i>	<i>striolata</i>	RC	-	?	-	
452	Common House-Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	<i>lagopodum</i>	V	V	V	V	
453	Asian House-Martin	<i>Delichon dasypus</i>	<i>nigrimentale, dasypus</i>	RU	TU	V	TO	
C62	Pycnonotidae							
454	Collared Finchbill	<i>Spizixos semitorques</i>	<i>cinereicapillus, semitorques</i>	RC	V	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>S. s. cinereicapillus</i>)
455	Styan's Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus taivanus</i>		RLoC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
456	Light-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus sinensis</i>	<i>formosae, sinensis</i>	RC	RC	RC	TU	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. s. formosae</i>)
457	Sooty-headed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster</i>	<i>chrysorrhoides</i>	-	-	RO?/TO	-	
458	Black Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>	<i>nigerrimus, leucocephalus, ?</i>	RC	RU/TO	RO/WO/TO	V	Endemic SSP. (<i>H. l. nigerrimus</i>)
459	Brown-eared Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes amaurotis</i>	<i>harterti, amaurotis</i>	RLaGrGuC/TO	TO	V	TO	Endemic SSP. (<i>H. a. harterti</i>)
460	Chestnut Bulbul	<i>Hemixos castanonotus</i>	<i>canipennis</i>	-	TO	RO/WO/TO	-	
C63	Phylloscopidae							
461	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>		V	-	-	-	

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462	Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>		WC	WU/TC	WC	WC/TC	
463	Hume's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>	?	-	V	-	-	
464	Chinese Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus yunnanensis</i>		-	V	-	-	
465	Pallas's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>		WO/TU	TU	WU	TO	
466	Radde's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>		TO	TO	TO	TU	
467	Yellow-streaked Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus armandii</i>	<i>armandii</i>	V	V	-	-	
468	Tickell's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus affinis</i>	<i>occisinensis(?)</i>	-	V	-	-	
469	Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	<i>fuscatus</i>	WO/TO	TU	WC	TU	
470	Buff-throated Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus subaffinis</i>		V	-	-	-	
471	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
472	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	?	V	V	V	-	
473	Eastern Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>		TO	TO	TO	TO	
474	Ijima's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus ijimae</i>		TO	TO	V	-	
475	White-spectacled Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus intermedius</i>	<i>intermedius</i>	-	V	V	-	
476	Bianchi's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus valentini</i>	?	V	V	-	-	
477	Alström's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus soror</i>		-	V	-	-	
478	Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	?	V	-	V	-	
479	Two-barred Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus</i>		V	TO	TO	TO	
480	Pale-legged Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus tenellipes</i>		TO	TO	TO	TO	
481	Sakhalin Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealoides</i>		TO	TO	TO	V	
482	Japanese Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus xanthodryas</i>		?	?	?	?	
483	Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>		WC	WC	WO/TU	WC/TC	
484	Kamchatka Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus examinandus</i>		?	TO	V	?	
485	Chestnut-crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus castaniceps</i>	<i>sinensis(?)</i>	V	V	-	-	
486	Sulphur-breasted Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus ricketti</i>		V	TO	-	-	
487	Claudia's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus claudiae</i>		V	TO	V	-	
488	Hartert's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus goodsoni</i>	<i>fokiensis</i>	V	TO	WO	-	
C64	Scotocercidae							
489	Asian Stubtail	<i>Urosphena squameiceps</i>		WO/TO	TU	WO/TO	TO	
490	Rufous-faced Warbler	<i>Abroscopus albogularis</i>	<i>fulvifacies</i>	RC	TO	TO	-	
491	Japanese Bush Warbler	<i>Horornis diphone</i>	<i>cantans, viridis</i>	WO	TO	TO	-	
492	Manchurian Bush Warbler	<i>Horornis canturians</i>	<i>borealis, canturians</i>	WC	TU	WO	WO/TU	
493	Brownish-flanked Bush Warbler	<i>Horornis fortipes</i>	<i>robustipes, davidianus</i>	RC	RC	RC/TO	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>H. f. robustipes</i>)
494	Yellowish-bellied Bush Warbler	<i>Horornis acanthizoides</i>	<i>concolor</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>H. a. concolor</i>)

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				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
C65	Aegithalidae							
495	Black-throated Tit	<i>Aegithalos concinnus</i>	<i>concinnus</i>	RC	RC	V	-	
C66	Sylviidae							
496	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Curruca curruca</i>	?	V	-	V	-	
497	Asian Desert Warbler	<i>Curruca nana</i>		V	-	-	-	
498	Taiwan Fulvetta	<i>Fulvetta formosana</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
499	Golden Parrotbill	<i>Suthora verreauxi</i>	<i>morrisoniana</i>	RO	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>S. v. morrisoniana</i>)
500	Vinous-throated Parrotbill	<i>Sinosuthora webbiana</i>	<i>bulomacha</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>S. w. bulomacha</i>)
C67	Zosteropidae							
501	Indochinese Yuhina	<i>Staphida torqueola</i>		-	V	V	-	
502	Taiwan Yuhina	<i>Yuhina brunneiceps</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
503	Chestnut-flanked White-eye	<i>Zosterops erythropleurus</i>		V	V	-	-	
504	Swinhoe's White-eye	<i>Zosterops simplex</i>	<i>simplex</i>	RC	RC	RC	WU/TC	
505	Warbling White-eye	<i>Zosterops japonicus</i>	<i>japonicus, ?</i>	RGrGuC/WO	-	V	-	
506	Lowland White-eye	<i>Zosterops meyeri</i>	<i>batanis</i>	RLaC	-	-	-	
C68	Timaliidae							
507	Rufous-capped Babbler	<i>Cyanoderma ruficeps</i>	<i>praecognitum</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>C. r. praecognitum</i>)
508	Taiwan Scimitar-Babbler	<i>Pomatorhinus musicus</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
509	Black-necklaced Scimitar-Babbler	<i>Erythrogonys erythrocnemis</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
C69	Pellorneidae							
510	Dusky Fulvetta	<i>Schoeniparus brunneus</i>	<i>brunneus</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>S. b. brunneus</i>)
C70	Leiothrichidae							
511	Morrison's Fulvetta	<i>Alcippe morrisonia</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
512	White-whiskered Laughingthrush	<i>Trochalopteron morrisonianum</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
513	White-eared Sibia	<i>Heterophasia auricularis</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
514	Taiwan Barwing	<i>Actinodura morrisoniana</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
515	Steere's Liocichla	<i>Liocichla steerii</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
516	Chinese Hwamei	<i>Garrulax canorus</i>	<i>canorus</i>	IU	V	RC	-	
517	Taiwan Hwamei	<i>Garrulax taewanus</i>		RU	-	-	-	Endemic Species
518	Black-throated Laughingthrush	<i>Pterorhinus chinensis</i>	<i>chinensis(?)</i>	ILoU	-	-	-	
519	White-browed Laughingthrush	<i>Pterorhinus sannio</i>	?	ILoU	-	-	-	
520	Masked Laughingthrush	<i>Pterorhinus perspicillatus</i>		-	-	V	-	
521	Rufous-crowned Laughingthrush	<i>Pterorhinus ruficeps</i>		RO	-	-	-	Endemic Species
522	Rusty Laughingthrush	<i>Pterorhinus poecilorhynchus</i>		RU	-	-	-	Endemic Species

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				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
C71	Regulidae							
523	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	<i>japonensis</i>	WO/TO	TO	TO	V	
524	Flamecrest	<i>Regulus goodfellowi</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
C72	Sittidae							
525	Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	<i>formosana</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>S. e. formosana</i>)
C73	Troglodytidae							
526	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	<i>taivanus</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>T. t. taivanus</i>)
C74	Cinclidae							
527	Brown Dipper	<i>Cinclus pallasii</i>	<i>pallasii</i>	RU	-	-	-	
C75	Sturnidae							
528	Asian Glossy Starling	<i>Aplonis panayensis</i>	?	IC	-	-	TO	
529	European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	<i>poltaratskyi</i>	WO/TO	TO	WO	TO	
530	Rosy Starling	<i>Pastor roseus</i>		V	V	V	TO	
531	Daurian Starling	<i>Agropsar sturninus</i>		TO	TO	TO	TU	
532	Chestnut-cheeked Starling	<i>Agropsar philippensis</i>		TO	TO	TO	TC	
533	Black-collared Starling	<i>Gracupica nigricollis</i>		IC	TO	RU	-	
534	White-shouldered Starling	<i>Sturnia sinensis</i>		WU	TU	SU/WO/TU	TC	
535	Chestnut-tailed Starling	<i>Sturnia malabarica</i>	<i>nemoricola</i>	IU	-	-	-	
536	Red-billed Starling	<i>Spodiopsar sericeus</i>		WU	TC	WU	WC/TU	
537	White-cheeked Starling	<i>Spodiopsar cineraceus</i>		WU	TU	WU	WO/TO	
538	Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	<i>tristis</i>	IC	IU	IO	IO	
539	Javan Myna	<i>Acridotheres javanicus</i>		IC	IO	IO	-	
540	Crested Myna	<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>	<i>formosanus, cristatellus</i>	RU	RC	RC	IO	Endemic SSP. (<i>A. c. formosanus</i>)
C76	Turdidae							
541	White's Thrush	<i>Zoothera aurea</i>	<i>aurea, toratugumi</i>	WC	WU	WO/TO	TU	
542	Scaly Thrush	<i>Zoothera dauma</i>	<i>dauma</i>	RO	-	-	-	
543	Siberian Thrush	<i>Geokichla sibirica</i>	<i>sibirica, davisoni</i>	TO	TO	TO	TO	
544	Orange-headed Thrush	<i>Geokichla citrina</i>	?	V	TO	-	-	
545	Chinese Thrush	<i>Turdus mupinensis</i>		V	V	-	-	
546	Chinese Blackbird	<i>Turdus mandarinus</i>	<i>mandarinus</i>	RO/WO	TU	RC	WO/TO	
547	Taiwan Thrush	<i>Turdus niveiceps</i>		RO	-	-	-	Endemic Species
548	Japanese Thrush	<i>Turdus cardis</i>		TO	TO	WO/TO	TO	
549	Gray-backed Thrush	<i>Turdus hortulorum</i>		TO	TO	WO/TO	V	
550	Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>		WU	TU	WO/TU	TU	
551	Brown-headed Thrush	<i>Turdus chrysolaus</i>	<i>chrysolaus</i>	WC	TU	WO	WC	

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552	Pale Thrush	<i>Turdus pallidus</i>		WC	TU	WU	WC/TC	
553	Black-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>		V	-	-	-	
554	Red-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>		WO	V	V	V	
555	Dusky Thrush	<i>Turdus eunomus</i>		WU	TU	WO	WU/TO	
556	Naumann's Thrush	<i>Turdus naumanni</i>		WO	TU	WO	WO/TO	
C77	Muscicapidae							
557	Gray-streaked Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>		TU	TC	TO	TC	
558	Dark-sided Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>	<i>sibirica</i>	TO	TU	TO	TU	
559	Ferruginous Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa ferruginea</i>		SU	TO	TO	TO	
560	Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	<i>dauurica</i>	WO/TU	TC	TU	TC	
561	Brown-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa muttui</i>		V	V	-	-	
562	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	<i>mongola</i>	V	-	-	-	
563	Oriental Magpie-Robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	<i>saularis</i>	IC	RC	RC	-	
564	White-rumped Shama	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	?	IC	-	-	-	
565	Hainan Blue Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis hainanus</i>	<i>hainanus</i>	V	V	TO	V	
566	Chinese Blue Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis glaucicomans</i>		V	-	-	-	
567	Hill Blue Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis whitei</i>		-	V	-	-	
568	Brown-chested Jungle Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis brunneatus</i>		V	V	-	-	
569	Fujian Niltava	<i>Niltava davidi</i>		V	-	-	-	
570	Rufous-bellied Niltava	<i>Niltava sundara</i>	<i>denotata(?)</i>	V	-	-	-	
571	Taiwan Vivid Niltava	<i>Niltava vivida</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
572	Blue-and-white Flycatcher	<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>	<i>cyanomelana</i>	TO	TO	TO	TO	
573	Zappey's Flycatcher	<i>Cyanoptila cumatilis</i>		?	TO	?	-	
574	Verditer Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>	<i>thalassinus</i>	WO	TO	TO	V	
575	Lesser Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx leucophris</i>	<i>carolinae</i>	-	-	TO	-	
576	Taiwan Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx goodfellowi</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
577	Rufous-tailed Robin	<i>Larvivora sibilans</i>		TO	TO	TU	-	
578	Japanese Robin	<i>Larvivora akahige</i>	<i>akahige</i>	WO	TO	V	-	
579	Ryukyu Robin	<i>Larvivora komadori</i>	<i>komadori</i>	V	-	-	-	
580	Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Larvivora cyane</i>	?	TO	TO	TO	TO	
581	Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	<i>svecica</i>	WO	TO	WO	-	
582	Taiwan Whistling-Thrush	<i>Myiophonus insularis</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
583	Blue Whistling-Thrush	<i>Myiophonus caeruleus</i>	<i>caeruleus</i>	V	RC	RO/WU	-	
584	Little Forktail	<i>Enicurus scouleri</i>	<i>fortis</i>	RO	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>E. s. fortis</i>)
585	Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Calliope calliope</i>		WC/TC	TU	WU/TU	TU	

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586	White-tailed Robin	<i>Myiomela leucura</i>	<i>montium</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>M. l. montium</i>)
587	Red-flanked Bluetail	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>	<i>cyanurus</i>	WU	WU	WO	TU	
588	Taiwan Bush-Robin	<i>Tarsiger formosanus</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
589	Collared Bush-Robin	<i>Tarsiger johnstoniae</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
590	Yellow-rumped Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>		TO	TO	TO	TO	
591	Narcissus Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula narcissina</i>		TO	TU	TO	TO	
592	Ryukyu Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula owstoni</i>		TO	-	-	-	
593	Mugimaki Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>		WO/TO	TU	TO	TO	
594	Slaty-backed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula erithacus</i>		V	V	-	-	
595	Snowy-browed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hyperythra</i>	<i>innexa</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>F. h. innexa</i>)
596	Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula strophciata</i>	<i>strophciata</i>	V	-	-	-	
597	Taiga Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>		WO	TU	TO	TO	
598	Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>		WO	TO	TO	-	
599	Blue-fronted Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus frontalis</i>		V	-	-	-	
600	Plumbeous Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus fuliginosus</i>	<i>affinis, fuliginosus</i>	RC	TO	V	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. f. affinis</i>)
601	White-capped Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus leucocephalus</i>		-	V	-	-	
602	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	<i>rufiventris</i>	V	V	-	V	
603	Daurian Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus aureoreus</i>	<i>aureoreus</i>	WC	WC	WC?/TC	WU/TC	
604	White-throated Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola gularis</i>		V	TO	-	V	
605	Blue Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	<i>philippensis, pandoo</i>	RO/WC	RC	WO/TU	WU/TC	
606	Amur Stonechat	<i>Saxicola stejnegeri</i>		WU/TU	WU/TU	WU	TU	
607	Pied Bushchat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>	?	-	V	-	-	
608	Gray Bushchat	<i>Saxicola ferreus</i>	<i>haringtoni</i>	TO	TO	TO	V	
609	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	<i>oenanthe</i>	V	-	-	-	
610	Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>		V	-	V	V	
611	Desert Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>	?	V	V	-	V	
612	Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>		-	V	-	-	
C78	Bombycillidae							
613	Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	<i>centralasiae</i>	V	TO	-	-	
614	Japanese Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla japonica</i>		WO	TO	V	-	
C79	Dicaeidae							
615	Plain Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum minullum</i>	<i>uchidai</i>	RU	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>D. m. uchidai</i>)
616	Fire-breasted Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum ignipectus</i>	<i>formosum</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>D. i. formosum</i>)
C80	Nectariniidae							
617	Olive-backed Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris jugularis</i>	<i>rhizophorae</i>	V	V	-	-	

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618	Mrs. Gould's Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga gouldiae</i>	<i>dabryii</i>	V	V	IO	-	
619	Fork-tailed Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga christinae</i>	<i>latouchii</i>	V	TO	ROWU	-	
C81	Estrildidae							
620	Indian Silverbill	<i>Euodice malabarica</i>		IU	-	-	-	
621	Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	<i>topela</i>	RC	RO	RO	V	
622	White-rumped Munia	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	<i>swinhoei</i>	RC	V	TO	-	
623	Chestnut Munia	<i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>	<i>formosana, jagori(?), deignani(?)</i>	RO/IU	-	V	-	
624	Orange-cheeked Waxbill	<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>		IU	-	-	-	
C82	Prunellidae							
625	Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>	<i>fennelli</i>	RU	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. c. fennelli</i>)
626	Siberian Accentor	<i>Prunella montanella</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
C83	Passeridae							
627	Russet Sparrow	<i>Passer cinnamomeus</i>	<i>rutilans</i>	RO	-	-	-	
628	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	<i>saturatus</i>	RC	RC	RC	TO	
C84	Motacillidae							
629	Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>		WO	TO	TO	TO	
630	Gray Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	<i>cinerea</i>	WC	WU/TC	WU/TU	WU/TC	
631	Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	<i>thunbergi, lutea</i>	V	?	-	-	
632	Eastern Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i>	<i>taivana, tschutschensis, macronyx</i>	WC/TC	WU/TC	WO/TC	TC	
633	Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	<i>citreola</i>	TO	TO	TO	TO	
634	Japanese Wagtail	<i>Motacilla grandis</i>		V	-	-	-	
635	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	<i>leucopsis, ocularis, lugens, baicalensis, dukhunensis, personata</i>	RC/WC	RU/WC	RO/WC/TC	WU/TC	
636	Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>	<i>ussuriensis, sinensis</i>	WU	WU	WC	TO	
637	Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
638	Blyth's Pipit	<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>		V	V	V	-	
639	Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	<i>pratensis</i>	V	-	-	-	
640	Rosy Pipit	<i>Anthus roseatus</i>		V	-	-	-	
641	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	<i>trivialis</i>	V	V	V	-	
642	Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	<i>hodgsoni, yunnanensis</i>	WC	WC/TU	WC/TU	TU	
643	Pechora Pipit	<i>Anthus gustavi</i>	<i>gustavi</i>	TU	TU	TO	TU	
644	Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>		WU	WU/TC	WU	TU	
645	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	<i>blakistoni</i>	V	TO	V	-	

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646	American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	<i>japonicus</i>	WO	TO	WO/TO	TO	
C85	Fringillidae							
647	Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>		WU	TO	TO	TO	
648	Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	<i>japonicus</i>	WO	TO	V	-	
649	Yellow-billed Grosbeak	<i>Eophona migratoria</i>	<i>migratoria</i>	WO	RU	RC	TO	
650	Japanese Grosbeak	<i>Eophona personata</i>	<i>personata, magnirostris(?)</i>	WO	TO	TO	TO	
651	Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	<i>grebnitskii</i>	WO	V	V	TO	
652	Taiwan Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus formosanus</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
653	Pallas's Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus roseus</i>	<i>roseus</i>	V	-	-	-	
654	Brown Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula nipalensis</i>	<i>uchidai</i>	RU	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. n. uchidai</i>)
655	Taiwan Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula owstoni</i>		RU	-	-	-	Endemic Species
656	Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
657	Oriental Greenfinch	<i>Chloris sinica</i>	<i>kawahariba, sinica</i>	WO	RU	RU	TO	
658	Eurasian Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
659	Common Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	<i>flammea</i>	V	-	-	-	
660	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	<i>japonica</i>	V	-	-	-	
661	Eurasian Siskin	<i>Spinus spinus</i>		WO	TU	TO	WO/TU	
C86	Calcariidae							
662	Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	<i>coloratus</i>	V	-	-	-	
663	Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	<i>vlasowae</i>	V	-	-	-	
C87	Emberizidae							
664	Crested Bunting	<i>Emberiza lathami</i>		V	TO	TO	TO	
665	Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>		TO	TO	V	TO	
666	Red-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>		V	V	V	-	
667	Chestnut-eared Bunting	<i>Emberiza fucata</i>	<i>fucata, kuatunensis</i>	WO/TO	TO	TO	-	
668	Meadow Bunting	<i>Emberiza cioides</i>	<i>castaneiceps</i>	V	V	-	-	
669	White-capped Bunting	<i>Emberiza stewarti</i>		V	-	-	-	
670	Pine Bunting	<i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i>	<i>leucocephalos</i>	V	-	-	-	
671	Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>		V	-	-	-	
672	Yellow-throated Bunting	<i>Emberiza elegans</i>	<i>elegans</i>	WO	TU	TO	TO	
673	Ochre-rumped Bunting	<i>Emberiza yessoensis</i>	?	V	-	TO	-	
674	Pallas's Bunting	<i>Emberiza pallasi</i>	<i>polaris</i>	WO	TO	TO	-	
675	Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	<i>pyrrhulina(?), pallidior(?)</i>	V	-	V	V	
676	Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	<i>ornata</i>	TO	TU	TO	TO	
677	Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>		WO/TU	TC	WO/TU	WC/TC	

STATUS

R: Resident, **W:** Winter Visitor, **S:** Summer Visitor, **T:** Transient Migrant, **P:** Pelagic Seabird, **V:** Vagrant, **I:** Introduced species

ABUNDANCE

C: Common (70%-100% chance), **U:** Uncommon (30%-70% chance), **O:** Occasional (<30% chance), **La:** Lanyu, **Gr:** Green Island, **Gu:** Guishan Island, **Lo:** Local (only distributed in a certain region).

Code	Common Name	Species Name	Subspecies	Distribution in				Endemism
				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
678	Rustic Bunting	<i>Emberiza rustica</i>	?	WO/TO	TO	TO	TO	
679	Yellow Bunting	<i>Emberiza sulphurata</i>		TO	TU	TO	TO	
680	Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	<i>spodocephala, sordida</i>	WC	WU/TC	WC	TO	
681	Masked Bunting	<i>Emberiza personata</i>		WO	?	?	-	
682	Chestnut Bunting	<i>Emberiza rutila</i>		TO	TU	TO	TO	
683	Yellow-browed Bunting	<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>		TO	TU	WO/TO	TU	
684	Tristram's Bunting	<i>Emberiza tristrami</i>		TO	TU	TO	TO	
685	Gray Bunting	<i>Emberiza variabilis</i>		V	V	-	-	
C88	Passerellidae							
686	Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	?	V	-	-	-	

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