

The 2020 TWBF Checklist of the Birds of Taiwan

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This checklist of the birds of Taiwan was prepared by the Bird Record Committee, an official committee of the Taiwan Wild Bird Federation. The committee updates the checklist every three years, with the newest version being released on March 28, 2020. It is the most complete and accurate checklist for the birds found in Taiwan (officially the Republic of China). The geographical area covered in this checklist includes all land areas under Taiwan's jurisdiction. This includes Taiwan proper and its adjacent islands of Xiaoliuqiu, Lanyu, and Green Island, the Penghu Archipelago, the Dongsha Islands in the South China Sea, and the two islands groups bordering mainland China, the Matsu Archipelago and the Kinmen Islands. Using geographical location and avifaunal similarity as its basis, the committee divided the checklist into four distinct geographical regions: Taiwan (including adjacent islands and Penghu), Matsu, Kinmen, and Dongsha. The taxonomy and English names for birds in this checklist follow the eBird/Clements Checklist of Birds of the World Version 2019 (Clements et al. 2019), which was released online in August, 2019. In total, this checklist accepts 674 bird species (including 12 naturalized species) and recognizes 29 endemic species as well as 55 endemic subspecies of Taiwan.

This checklist categorizes the bird species of Taiwan into six statuses: **Resident** (remains year-round in a specific region), **Winter Visitor** (spends only the winter in a specific region), **Summer Visitor** (spends only the summer in a specific region), **Transient Migrant** (only stops for a short period of time during their annual migration), **Pelagic Seabird** (mostly stays on open sea and rarely visits land), **Vagrant** (recorded outside of its normal distribution range), and **Introduced** (introduced by humans deliberately or accidentally). A given species may have multiple statuses within a specific region. The committee also used its most up-to-date information on the distribution and abundance of birds in Taiwan to assign the species to four categories: **Common** (having an >70% chance to record the species during a day-trip in the appropriate habitat and at the appropriate time), **Uncommon** (having a 30%-70% chance to record the species during a day-trip in the appropriate habitat and at the appropriate time), **Occasional** (having a <30% chance to record the species during a day-trip in the appropriate habitat and at the appropriate time), and **Vagrant** (having very limited records). For some species whose distribution is restricted to a certain region of Taiwan, a categorization of **Local** is also provided to describe its abundance.

Comments and suggestions on this checklist are welcome and should be submitted to the Taiwan Wild Bird Federation.

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Literature cited

Clements, J. F., T. S. Schulenberg, M. J. Iliff, S. M. Billerman, T. A. Fredericks, B. L. Sullivan, and C. L. Wood. 2019. The eBird/Clements Checklist of Birds of the World: v2019. Downloaded from <https://www.birds.cornell.edu/clementschecklist/download/>

Code	Common Name	Species Name	Subspecies	Distribution in				Endemism of Taiwan's Population
				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
C01	Anatidae							
1	Lesser Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>		V	-	-	V	
2	Graylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>	<i>rubrirostris</i>	V	V	WO	-	
3	Swan Goose	<i>Anser cygnoides</i>		WO	-	WO	-	
4	Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	<i>frontalis</i>	WO	TO	WO	V	
5	Lesser White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser erythropus</i>		TO	-	-	-	
6	Taiga Bean-Goose	<i>Anser fabalis</i>	<i>middendorffii</i>	WO	TO	WO	V	
7	Tundra Bean-Goose	<i>Anser serrirostris</i>	<i>serrirostris</i>	WO	TO	WO	V	
8	Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	<i>orientalis</i>	V	-	-	-	
9	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>		V	-	-	-	
10	Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	<i>bewickii</i>	WO	-	V	-	
11	Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>		V	-	V	-	
12	Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>		WO	-	V	V	
13	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>		WO	-	V	-	
14	Cotton Pygmy-Goose	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	<i>coromandelianus</i>	WO	V	V	V	
15	Mandarin Duck	<i>Aix galericulata</i>		RO/TO	TO	TO	V	
16	Baikal Teal	<i>Sibirionetta formosa</i>		WO	TO	WO	-	
17	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>		WO/TC	TO	WO/TU	TU	
18	Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>		WC	TO	WU	TC	
19	Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>	<i>strepera</i>	WU	TO	WO	TO	
20	Falcated Duck	<i>Mareca falcata</i>		WO	TO	WO	-	
21	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>		WC	TO	WC	WC	
22	American Wigeon	<i>Mareca americana</i>		V	-	V	-	
23	Philippine Duck	<i>Anas luzonica</i>		V	-	-	-	
24	Eastern Spot-billed Duck	<i>Anas zonorhyncha</i>		RC/WU	TO	RC/WU	TO	
25	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	<i>platyrhynchos</i>	WO/IU	TU	WU	TO	
26	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>		WC	TO	WU	WO/TU	
27	Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	<i>crecca, carolinensis</i>	WC	TU	WC	WC	
28	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>		V	-	-	-	
29	Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>		V	-	-	-	
30	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>		WO	TO	WO	-	
31	Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>		V	-	-	-	
32	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>		WO	-	-	-	
33	Baer's Pochard	<i>Aythya baeri</i>		WO	-	V	-	
34	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>		WC	TO	WO	TO	
35	Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	<i>marila</i>	WO	-	WO	-	
36	Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>		V	-	-	-	

STATUS

R: Resident, **W:** Winter Visitor, **S:** Summer Visitor, **T:** Transient Migrant, **P:** Pelagic Seabird, **V:** Vagrant, **I:** Introduced species

ABUNDANCE

C: Common (70%-100% chance), **U:** Uncommon (30%-70% chance), **O:** Occasional (<30% chance), **L:** Local (only distributed in a certain region).

Code	Common Name	Species Name	Subspecies	Distribution in				Endemism of Taiwan's Population
				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
37	Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>		V	-	-	-	
38	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	<i>clangula</i>	V	-	V	-	
39	Smew	<i>Mergellus albellus</i>		WO	-	-	-	
40	Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	<i>merganser</i>	V	-	V	-	
41	Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>		WO	TO	TO	-	
42	Scaly-sided Merganser	<i>Mergus squamatus</i>		WO	-	-	-	
C02 Phasianidae								
43	Taiwan Partridge	<i>Arborophila crudigularis</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
44	Indian Peafowl	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>		-	-	IC	-	
45	Blue-breasted Quail	<i>Synoicus chinensis</i>	<i>chinensis</i>	RO	-	-	-	
46	Japanese Quail	<i>Coturnix japonica</i>		TO	TO	WO/TO	TO	
47	Taiwan Bamboo-Partridge	<i>Bambusicola sonorivox</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
48	Mikado Pheasant	<i>Symaticus mikado</i>		RU	-	-	-	Endemic Species
49	Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	<i>formosanus, torquatus, karpowi</i>	RO/IU	-	IC	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. c. formosanus</i>)
50	Swinhoe's Pheasant	<i>Lophura swinhoii</i>		RU	-	-	-	Endemic Species
C03 Podicipedidae								
51	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	<i>poggei</i>	RC/WC	RO/TU	RC	TU	
52	Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	<i>auritus</i>	V	TO	V	-	
53	Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	<i>holbollii</i>	-	V	-	V	
54	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	<i>cristatus</i>	WO	TO	WC	-	
55	Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	<i>nigricollis</i>	WO	TO	WO	-	
C04 Columbidae								
56	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	?	IC	IO	IC	-	
57	Ashy Wood-Pigeon	<i>Columba pulchricollis</i>		RU	-	-	-	
58	Japanese Wood-Pigeon	<i>Columba janthina</i>	?	V	V	V	-	
59	Metallic Pigeon	<i>Columba vitiensis</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
60	Oriental Turtle-Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	<i>orii, orientalis</i>	RC(orii)/TO	TU	WC	WC/TC	Endemic SSP. (<i>S. o. orii</i>)
61	Eurasian Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	<i>xanthocyclus</i>	IO	-	V	V	
62	Red Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	<i>humilis</i>	RC	TU	RC	TO	
63	Spotted Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	<i>chinensis</i>	RC	RC	RC	TO	
64	Barred Cuckoo-Dove	<i>Macropygia unchall</i>	<i>minor</i>	V	V	TO	-	
65	Philippine Cuckoo-Dove	<i>Macropygia tenuirostris</i>	<i>septentrionalis</i>	RU(Lanyu)	-	-	-	
66	Asian Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	<i>indica</i>	RC	-	V	-	
67	Orange-breasted Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron bicinctus</i>	<i>domvillii</i>	V	-	-	-	
68	Thick-billed Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron curvirostra</i>		-	V	-	-	
69	White-bellied Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron sieboldii</i>	<i>sieboldii</i>	RC	V	V	-	

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				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
70	Whistling Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron formosae</i>	<i>formosae</i> , <i>medioximus</i> (?)	RO	V	V	V	Endemic SSP. (<i>T. f. formosae</i>)
71	Black-chinned Fruit-Dove	<i>Ptilinopus leclancheri</i>	<i>longialis</i>	RO	-	-	-	
C05 Cuculidae								
72	Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	<i>sinensis</i>	-	RU	RC	-	
73	Lesser Coucal	<i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	<i>lignator</i>	RC	V	RO	V	
74	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo	<i>Clamator coromandus</i>		TO	TO	TU	TO	
75	Pied Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	<i>pica</i>	V	-	-	-	
76	Asian Koel	<i>Eudynamys scolopaceus</i>	<i>chinensis</i>	SO/TO	TU	SC	TC	
77	Plaintive Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	<i>querulus</i>	TO	TO	TO	TU	
78	Square-tailed Drongo-Cuckoo	<i>Sumiculus lugubris</i>	<i>barussarum</i>	V	TO	TO	TO	
79	Large Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx sparveroides</i>		SC	TO	TO	TO	
80	Northern Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx hyperythrus</i>		V	TO	-	TO	
81	Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx nasicolor</i>		V	TO	-	V	
82	Lesser Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>		TO	TO	TO	TO	
83	Indian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	<i>micropterus</i>	TO	TO	SU/TU	TU	
84	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	<i>canorus</i>	TO	TO	TO	TO	
85	Oriental Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus optatus</i>		SC	TU	TU	TU	
C06 Caprimulgidae								
86	Gray Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus jotaka</i>	<i>jotaka</i>	TO	TO	TO	TO	
87	Savanna Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>	<i>stictomus</i> , <i>amoyensis</i>	RC	TO	TO	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>C. a. stictomus</i>)
C07 Apodidae								
88	White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	<i>caudacutus</i>	TO	TO	TO	TO	
89	Silver-backed Needletail	<i>Hirundapus cochinchinensis</i>	<i>formosanus</i>	RU	TO	-	TO	Endemic SSP. (<i>H. c. formosanus</i>)
90	Purple Needletail	<i>Hirundapus celebensis</i>		V	-	-	-	
91	Himalayan Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus brevirostris</i>	<i>innominatus</i>	TO	-	TO	TO	
92	Pacific Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>	<i>pacificus</i> , <i>kurodae</i>	TU	SC	TO	TU	
93	House Swift	<i>Apus nipalensis</i>	<i>kuntzi</i>	RC	RU	RC	TO	Endemic SSP. (<i>A. n. kuntzi</i>)
C08 Rallidae								
94	Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	<i>korejewi</i>	V	-	-	-	
95	Brown-cheeked Rail	<i>Rallus indicus</i>		WO	TO	TO	-	
96	Slaty-breasted Rail	<i>Lewinia striata</i>	<i>taiwana</i> , <i>jouyi</i>	RU	V	V	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>G. s. taiwanus</i>)
97	Spotted Crake	<i>Porzana porzana</i>		V	-	-	-	
98	Eurasian Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	<i>chloropus</i>	RC	TU	RC	TU	
99	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	<i>atra</i>	WU	TO	WC	TU	
100	Gray-headed Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio poliocephalus</i>	<i>viridis</i>	-	-	WO	-	
101	Watercock	<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>		RO/SO	TO	TO	TO	

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				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
102	White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	<i>phoenicurus</i>	RC	RU	RC	RC	
103	White-browed Crane	<i>Amaurornis cinerea</i>		V	TO	-	TO	
104	Red-legged Crane	<i>Rallina fasciata</i>		V	V	-	-	
105	Slaty-legged Crane	<i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>	<i>formosana</i>	RU	-	V	V	Endemic SSP. (<i>R. e. formosana</i>)
106	Ruddy-breasted Crane	<i>Zapornia fusca</i>	<i>erythrothorax</i>	RC	V	V	-	
107	Band-bellied Crane	<i>Zapornia paykullii</i>		V	V	-	-	
108	Brown Crane	<i>Zapornia akool</i>	<i>coccineipes</i>	-	TO	-	-	
109	Baillon's Crane	<i>Zapornia pusilla</i>	<i>pusilla</i>	WO	TO	TO	TO	
C09 Gruidae								
110	Demoiselle Crane	<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>		V	V	-	-	
111	Siberian Crane	<i>Leucogeranus leucogeranus</i>		V	-	-	-	
112	Sandhill Crane	<i>Antigone canadensis</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	V	-	-	-	
113	White-naped Crane	<i>Antigone vipio</i>		V	-	-	-	
114	Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>		V	-	-	-	
115	Hooded Crane	<i>Grus monacha</i>		V	V	-	-	
116	Red-crowned Crane	<i>Grus japonensis</i>		V	-	-	-	
C10 Recurvirostridae								
117	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>		RC/WC	TU	RU/WU/TU	TC	
118	Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>		WLC	TO	WO/TO	TO	
C11 Haematopodidae								
119	Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	<i>osculans</i>	V	SO	RU/WC	-	
C12 Charadriidae								
120	Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>		WC	TO	WC	WC/TC	
121	Pacific Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>		WC	TU	WU/TU	WC/TC	
122	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>		WU	TO	TO	WU	
123	Gray-headed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>		WO/TO	TO	TO	TO	
124	Lesser Sand-Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	<i>mongolus, stegmanni</i>	WU/TC	TO	WU/TU	WC/TC	
125	Greater Sand-Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	<i>leschenaultii</i>	WU/TC	TU	WC/TC	WC/TC	
126	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	<i>alexandrinus, nihonensis</i>	RU/WC	RU/TC	RU/WC	WC/TC	
127	Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	<i>tundrae</i>	WO/TO	-	-	TO	
128	Long-billed Plover	<i>Charadrius placidus</i>		WO	-	V	-	
129	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	<i>curonicus</i>	RU/WC	TU	RU/WU	WU/TC	
130	Oriental Plover	<i>Charadrius veredus</i>		TO	TO	TO	TO	
C13 Rostratulidae								
131	Greater Painted-Snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>		RC	TO	WO	V	

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C14	Jacanidae							
132	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>		RU/TO	TO	TO	V	
C15	Scolopacidae							
133	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	<i>variegatus</i>	WU/TC	TO	WC/TC	WC/TC	
134	Little Curlew	<i>Numenius minutus</i>		TU	TO	TO	TO	
135	Far Eastern Curlew	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>		WO/TU	TO	WO/TO	TO	
136	Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	<i>orientalis</i>	WU	TO	WC	TO	
137	Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	<i>baueri, menzbieri</i>	WO/TU	TO	TU/WO	TU	
138	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	<i>melanuroides</i>	WO/TU	TO	TO	TO	
139	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	<i>interpres</i>	WC/TC	TO	WC/TC	WC/TC	
140	Great Knot	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>		WO/TU	TO	TU	TO	
141	Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	<i>rogersi, piersmai</i>	WO/TU	TO	TO	TO	
142	Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>		WO	TO	TO	TO	
143	Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris falcinellus</i>	<i>sibirica</i>	TU	TO	TU	TO	
144	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>		TC	TU	TU	TC	
145	Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>		V	-	-	-	
146	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>		WO/TC	TO	TU	TC	
147	Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>		WO	TO	TO	TO	
148	Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>		WU	TU	TO	TC	
149	Spoon-billed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pygmaea</i>		TO	-	TO	V	
150	Red-necked Stint	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>		WC	TU	WU/TC	WO/TC	
151	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>		WU	TU	WC/TC	WU/TU	
152	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	<i>sakhalina, kistchinski, actites, arctica</i>	WC	TU	WC/TC	WU/TU	
153	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>		WO/TO	TO	TO	TO	
154	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>		V	-	V	-	
155	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>		TO	TO	-	V	
156	Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>		V	-	-	-	
157	Asian Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>		TO	TO	TO	TO	
158	Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>		WO	-	V	V	
159	Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyrtus minimus</i>		V	-	-	-	
160	Eurasian Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>		WU	TU	TO	TU	
161	Solitary Snipe	<i>Gallinago solitaria</i>	<i>japonica</i>	V	-	-	-	
162	Latham's Snipe	<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>		V	TO	-	TO	
163	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	<i>gallinago</i>	WC	TU	WU	WO/TC	
164	Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>		WO/TC	TO	TO	TC	
165	Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>Gallinago megala</i>		WO/TC	TO	TO	TC	

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				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
166	Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>		TU	TO	TU/WO	TU	
167	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>		TC	TC	TU	TO	
168	Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>		TO	TO	TO	-	
169	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>		WC	WC/TC	WC/TC	WO/TC	
170	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>		WU	TU	WU	TO	
171	Gray-tailed Tattler	<i>Tringa brevipes</i>		TC	TU	TC/WO	WC/TC	
172	Wandering Tattler	<i>Tringa incana</i>		V	-	-	-	
173	Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>		WO	TO	WU/TO	TO	
174	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>		WC	TO	WC	TC	
175	Nordmann's Greenshank	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>		WO/TO	-	TO	-	
176	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>		V	-	-	-	
177	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>		WU/TC	TO	TU	TC	
178	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>		WC/TC	TU	TU/WO	TC	
179	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	<i>ussuriensis,</i> <i>terrignotae(?)</i>	WC	TO	WC/TC	TC	
C16 Turnicidae								
180	Small Buttonquail	<i>Turnix sylvaticus</i>	<i>davidi</i>	RO	-	-	-	
181	Yellow-legged Buttonquail	<i>Turnix tanki</i>	<i>blanfordii</i>	V	TO	TO	-	
182	Barred Buttonquail	<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	<i>rostratus</i>	RC	TO	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>T. s. rostratus</i>)
C17 Glareolidae								
183	Oriental Pratincole	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>		SC/TC	TU	SU/TO	TC	
C18 Stercorariidae								
184	South Polar Skua	<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>		PV	-	-	-	
185	Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>		PO	PO	TO	-	
186	Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>		PO	PO	-	-	
187	Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	<i>pallescens</i>	PO	PO	-	-	
C19 Alcidae								
188	Common Murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>	<i>inomata</i>	PV	-	-	-	
189	Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	<i>microrhynchos</i>	PO	PO	PO	-	
190	Japanese Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus wumizusume</i>		PO	PO	-	-	
C20 Laridae								
191	Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	<i>pollicaris</i>	WO	TO	TO	-	
192	Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
193	Saunders's Gull	<i>Saundersilarus saundersi</i>		WU	TO	WO/TO	-	
194	Slender-billed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus genei</i>		V	-	-	-	
195	Silver Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus novaehollandiae</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
196	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>		WC	TO	WC/TC	TO	

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197	Brown-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus brunnicephalus</i>		V	-	-	-	
198	Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>		V	-	-	-	
199	Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	<i>megalopterus</i>	V	-	-	-	
200	Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>		V	-	-	-	
201	Relict Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus relictus</i>		-	-	V	-	
202	Pallas's Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus</i>		WO	-	V	-	
203	Black-tailed Gull	<i>Larus crassirostris</i>		WU/TU	SC/TC	WO/TU	TO	
204	Mew Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	<i>kamtschatschensis,</i> <i>heinei</i>	WO	TO	WO	-	
205	Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	<i>vegae, mongolicus</i>	WO	TO	WU/TO	TO	
206	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	<i>heuglini</i>	WO	TO	WU/TU	TO	
207	Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>		WO	TO	WU	-	
208	Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	<i>hyperboreus</i>	V	-	-	-	
209	Brown Noddy	<i>Anous stolidus</i>	<i>pileatus</i>	SO	TO	SO	TO	
210	Black Noddy	<i>Anous minutus</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
211	Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	<i>nubilosus</i>	SO/TO	TO	-	-	
212	Bridled Tern	<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	<i>anaethetus</i>	SU	SC	SU	-	
213	Aleutian Tern	<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>		TU	TO	-	-	
214	Little Tern	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	<i>sinensis</i>	RU/SU	TO	SO/TC	TU	
215	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	<i>affinis</i>	WO/TU	TO	TU	TU	
216	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>		WU	-	WC	TU	
217	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	<i>niger</i>	V	-	-	-	
218	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>		WO/TC	TO	TU	TC	
219	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	<i>hybrida</i>	WC/TC	TO	TU/WO	TC	
220	Roseate Tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	<i>bangsi</i>	SU	SC	SU	TO	
221	Black-naped Tern	<i>Sterna sumatrana</i>	<i>sumatrana</i>	SU	SC	SU	TO	
222	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	<i>longipennis, hirundo(?),</i> <i>tibetana(?)</i>	TC	TO	TO	TU	
223	Great Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>	<i>cristatus</i>	SU	SC	SU	TO	
224	Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	<i>sandvicensis</i>	V	-	-	-	
225	Lesser Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>	<i>torresii</i>	V	-	-	-	
226	Chinese Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bernsteini</i>		SO/TO	SO	TO	-	
C21	Phaethontidae							
227	White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	<i>dorotheae</i>	PV	PV	-	-	
228	Red-billed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>	<i>mesonauta</i>	PV	-	-	-	
229	Red-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>	<i>melanorhynchos</i>	PO	PV	-	-	
C22	Gaviidae							

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230	Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>		V	WO	TO	-	
231	Arctic Loon	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	<i>viridigularis</i>	V	-	V	-	
232	Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>		V	-	-	-	
233	Yellow-billed Loon	<i>Gavia adamsii</i>		-	V	-	-	
C23	Diomedidae							
234	Laysan Albatross	<i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>		PO	-	-	-	
235	Black-footed Albatross	<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>		PO	-	PO	-	
236	Short-tailed Albatross	<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>		PO	-	PO	-	
C24	Hydrobatidae							
237	Leach's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>	<i>leucorhoa</i>	-	PV	-	-	
238	Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i>		PU	PO	PO	-	
239	Tristram's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma tristrami</i>		PV	-	-	-	
C25	Procellariidae							
240	Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	<i>rodgersii</i>	PV	-	-	-	
241	Bonin Petrel	<i>Pterodroma hypoleuca</i>		PO	-	-	-	
242	Bulwer's Petrel	<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>		PC	PO	-	PO	
243	Tahiti Petrel	<i>Pseudobulweria rostrata</i>	<i>rostrata</i>	PV	-	-	-	
244	Streaked Shearwater	<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>		PC	PO	PO	PO	
245	Flesh-footed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna carneipes</i>		PO	-	-	-	
246	Wedge-tailed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna pacifica</i>		PO	-	-	PO	
247	Sooty Shearwater	<i>Ardenna grisea</i>		PO	PO	-	-	
248	Short-tailed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i>		PO	PO	-	PO	
C26	Ciconiidae							
249	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>		WO/TO	TO	WO	-	
250	Oriental Stork	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>		WO	TO	WO	-	
C27	Fregatidae							
251	Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>	<i>ariel</i>	PO	PO	PV	PU	
252	Great Frigatebird	<i>Fregata minor</i>	<i>minor</i>	PO	PO	PV	PO	
C28	Sulidae							
253	Masked Booby	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>	<i>personata</i>	PO	PO(PV?)	-	-	
254	Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	<i>plotus</i>	PC	PO	PO	PO	
255	Red-footed Booby	<i>Sula sula</i>	<i>rubripes</i>	PO	PO	-	PO	
C29	Phalacrocoracidae							
256	Pelagic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus</i>	<i>pelagicus</i>	WO	V	V	-	
257	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	<i>sinensis</i>	WC	WU	WC	WO/TO	
258	Japanese Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax capillatus</i>		WO	WO	V	-	
C30	Pelecanidae							

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259	Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>		V	-	V	-	
C31 Ardeidae								
260	Great Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	<i>stellaris</i>	WO	TO	WO	-	
261	Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>		RU/SU	TC	SU/TU	TU	
262	Schrenck's Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>		TO	TO	TO	TO	
263	Cinnamon Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>		RU	SO	SO	TU	
264	Black Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>	<i>flavicollis</i>	TO/WO	TO	TO	TO	
265	Gray Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	<i>jouyi</i>	WC	WU/TC	WC	WC/TC	
266	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	<i>manillensis</i>	RO/WO	TO	WO/TO	TO	
267	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	<i>modesta</i>	SU/WC	TC/WO	WC	WC/TC	
268	Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	<i>intermedia</i>	SO/WC	TC/WO	WU	WC/TC	
269	White-faced Heron	<i>Egretta novaehollandiae</i>	<i>novaehollandiae</i>	V	-	-	-	
270	Chinese Egret	<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>		WO/TU	TO	SU/TU	TU	
271	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	<i>garzetta</i>	RU/SC/WC/TC	WU/SU/TC	RC	WC/TC	
272	Pacific Reef-Heron	<i>Egretta sacra</i>	<i>sacra</i>	RU	RU	RU	TO	
273	Pied Heron	<i>Egretta picata</i>		V	-	-	-	
274	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	<i>coromandus</i>	RU/SC/WC/TC	SU/TC	RU/TU	WC/TC	
275	Indian Pond-Heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>		V	-	-	-	
276	Chinese Pond-Heron	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>		WO	SC/TC	WO/SU/TU	TU	
277	Javan Pond-Heron	<i>Ardeola speciosa</i>	<i>continentalis</i>	V	-	-	-	
278	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	<i>carcinophila,</i> <i>amurensis, actophila</i>	RU/TO	TU	SO/TO	TU	
279	Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	<i>nycticorax</i>	RC/WO/TO	RU/WO/TC	RC	TC	
280	Rufous Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>	<i>manillensis</i>	V	-	-	-	
281	Japanese Night-Heron	<i>Gorsachius goisagi</i>		TO	TO	-	-	
282	Malayan Night-Heron	<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>		RC	V	V	-	
C32 Threskiornithidae								
283	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>		V	-	-	-	
284	African Sacred Ibis	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>		IC	IO	-	-	
285	Black-headed Ibis	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>		WO/TO	-	TO	-	
286	Crested Ibis	<i>Nipponia nippon</i>		historical record	-	-	-	
287	Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	<i>leucorodia</i>	WO	TO	WO/TO	-	
288	Black-faced Spoonbill	<i>Platalea minor</i>		WU/TO	TO	WU	WO/TO	
C33 Pandionidae								
289	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	<i>haliaetus</i>	WU	TU/WO	RU	WC/TC	
C34 Accipitridae								
290	Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	<i>vociferus</i>	RC	TO	RU	TO	

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291	Oriental Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	<i>orientalis</i>	RU/TC	TO	TO	TO	
292	Black Baza	<i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	<i>syama</i>	TO	V	V	-	
293	Cinereous Vulture	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>		V	-	-	-	
294	Crested Serpent-Eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	<i>hoya</i>	RC	-	TO	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>S. c. hoyae</i>)
295	Mountain Hawk-Eagle	<i>Nisaetus nipalensis</i>	<i>nipalensis</i>	RO	-	-	-	
296	Black Eagle	<i>Ictinaetus malaiensis</i>	<i>malaiensis</i>	RU	-	V	-	
297	Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga clanga</i>		V	TO	TO	-	
298	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>		-	-	V	-	
299	Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>		V	-	WO	-	
300	Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>	<i>fasciata</i>	-	-	V	-	
301	Gray-faced Buzzard	<i>Butastur indicus</i>		WO/TC	TC	TU	WO/TC	
302	Eurasian Marsh-Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	<i>aeruginosus?</i>	V	-	-	-	
303	Eastern Marsh-Harrier	<i>Circus spilonotus</i>	<i>spilonotus</i>	WU/TU	TO	TO	TO	
304	Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>		WO/TO	TO	TO	TO	
305	Pied Harrier	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>		WO/TO	-	TO	V	
306	Crested Goshawk	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	<i>formosae, indicus</i>	RC	V	V	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>A. t. formosae</i>)
307	Chinese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter soloensis</i>		TC	TC	TO	WO/TC	
308	Japanese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	<i>gularis</i>	WO/TU	WU/TC	TO/WO?	WO/TU	
309	Besra	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	<i>fuscipectus, affinis</i>	RU	TO	RO/TO	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>A. v. fuscipectus</i>)
310	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	<i>nisosimilis</i>	WO	TO	TO	WO/TU	
311	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	<i>fujiyamae, schvedowi</i>	WO	TO	WO/TO	TO	
312	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	<i>formosanus, lineatus</i>	RU	TO	WU/TU	V	
313	Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliaastur indus</i>	<i>indus</i>	V	-	V	-	
314	White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>		WO	-	-	-	
315	White-bellied Sea-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>		V	V	V	-	
316	Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	<i>menzbieri, kamtschatkensis</i>	V	-	V	-	
317	Eastern Buzzard	<i>Buteo japonicus</i>	<i>japonicus</i>	WU/TU	WU/TU	WC	WC/TC	
318	Upland Buzzard	<i>Buteo hemilasius</i>		V	TO	TO	V	
C35	Tytonidae							
319	Australasian Grass-Owl	<i>Tyto longimembris</i>	<i>pithecops</i>	RO	V	WO	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>T. l. pithecops</i>)
C36	Strigidae							
320	Mountain Scops-Owl	<i>Otus spilocephalus</i>	<i>hambroeki</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>O. s. hambroeki</i>)
321	Collared Scops-Owl	<i>Otus lettia</i>	<i>glabripes, erythrocampe</i>	RC	V	V	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>O. l. glabripes</i>)
322	Ryukyu Scops-Owl	<i>Otus elegans</i>	<i>botelensis</i>	RC(Lanyu)	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>O. e. botelensis</i>)
323	Oriental Scops-Owl	<i>Otus sunia</i>	<i>japonicus, stictonotus</i>	TO	TO	TO	TO	

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324	Tawny Fish-Owl	<i>Ketupa flavipes</i>		RO	-	-	-	
325	Collared Owlet	<i>Glaucidium brodiei</i>	<i>pardalotum</i>	RU	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>G. b. pardalotum</i>)
326	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>	<i>plumipes</i>	V	-	V	-	
327	Brown Wood-Owl	<i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	<i>caligata</i>	RO	-	-	-	
328	Himalayan Owl	<i>Strix nivicolium</i>	<i>yamadae</i>	RO	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>S. n. yamadae</i>)
329	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	<i>otus</i>	WO	-	WO	TO	
330	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	<i>flammeus</i>	WU	TO	WO	WO/TU	
331	Northern Boobook	<i>Ninox japonica</i>	<i>totogo, japonica</i>	RU/TU	TO	TO	TU	
C37	Upupidae							
332	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	<i>saturata</i>	WO/TO	TC	RC/TU	TU	
C38	Alcedinidae							
333	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	<i>bengalensis</i>	RC/TU	RC	RC/TO	TC	
334	Black-backed Dwarf-Kingfisher	<i>Ceyx erithaca</i>	<i>erithaca</i>	-	V	-	-	
335	Rufous-backed Dwarf-Kingfisher	<i>Ceyx rufidorsa</i>	<i>motleyi</i>	V	-	-	-	
336	Ruddy Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon coromanda</i>	<i>major, bangsi</i>	TO	TO	TO	TO	
337	White-throated Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	<i>fokiensis</i>	TO	TO	RC	V	
338	Black-capped Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon pileata</i>		WO/TO	TO	WO/TO	WO/TO	
339	Collared Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus chloris</i>	<i>collaris</i>	V	-	-	-	
340	Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	<i>insignis</i>	-	TO	RU	-	
C39	Meropidae							
341	Blue-throated Bee-eater	<i>Merops viridis</i>		-	-	V	-	
342	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops persicus</i>	<i>persicus</i>	-	-	V	-	
343	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops philippinus</i>		V	-	SC	TO	
344	Rainbow Bee-eater	<i>Merops ornatus</i>		V	-	-	-	
C40	Coraciidae							
345	Dollarbird	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	<i>cyanocollis</i>	TO	TC	TO	TU	
C41	Megalaimidae							
346	Taiwan Barbet	<i>Psilopogon nuchalis</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
C42	Picidae							
347	Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	<i>torquilla</i>	WO/TO	TO	WU	TO	
348	Gray-capped Woodpecker	<i>Yungipicus canicapillus</i>	<i>kaleensis</i>	RC	-	-	-	
349	White-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos leucotos</i>	<i>insularis</i>	RU	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>D. l. insularis</i>)
350	Gray-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i>	<i>tanco</i>	RO	-	-	-	
C43	Falconidae							
351	Eurasian Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	<i>interstinctus(?)</i>	WC	WU/TC	WU	WC/TC	
352	Amur Falcon	<i>Falco amurensis</i>		TO	TO	TO	TO	
353	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	<i>insignis(?), pacificus(?)</i>	WO	V	-	TO	

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				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
354	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	<i>subbuteo(?)</i> , <i>streichi(?)</i>	TU	TU	TO	TO	
355	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	<i>calidus</i> , <i>peregrinator</i> , <i>japonensis</i> , <i>ernesti</i>	RO/WU/TU	SO/TU	WU	WO/TU	
C44 Pittidae								
356	Blue-winged Pitta	<i>Pitta moluccensis</i>		V	V	-	V	
357	Fairy Pitta	<i>Pitta nympha</i>		SU	TO	V	V	
358	Hooded Pitta	<i>Pitta sordida</i>	<i>sordida</i>	V	-	-	-	
C45 Campephagidae								
359	Gray-chinned Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus solaris</i>	<i>griseogularis</i>	RC	V	V	-	
360	Long-tailed Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus ethologus</i>	<i>ethologus</i>	V	-	-	-	
361	Scarlet Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus speciosus</i>	<i>fohkiensis</i>	-	-	V	-	
362	Ryukyu Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus tegimae</i>		V	V	-	V	
363	Ashy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>		WO/TO	TC	TU	TU	
364	Brown-rumped Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus cantonensis</i>		V	TO	TO	TO	
365	Rosy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus roseus</i>	<i>roseus(?)</i>	-	V	-	-	
366	Large Cuckooshrike	<i>Coracina macei</i>	<i>rexpineti</i>	RO	V	-	-	
367	Pied Triller	<i>Lalage nigra</i>	<i>nigra</i>	V	-	-	-	
368	Black-winged Cuckooshrike	<i>Lalage melaschistos</i>	<i>intermedia</i>	WO/TO	TU	WO/TO	TO	
C46 Vireonidae								
369	White-bellied Erpornis	<i>Erpornis zantholeuca</i>	<i>griselloris</i>	RC	-	-	-	
C47 Oriolidae								
370	Black-naped Oriole	<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>	<i>diffusus</i>	RO/TO	TU	TO	TO	
371	Maroon Oriole	<i>Oriolus traillii</i>	<i>ardens</i>	RU	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>O. t. ardens</i>)
C48 Dicruridae								
372	Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	<i>harterti</i> , <i>cathoecus</i>	RC/TO	TC	SU/RO	TU	Endemic SSP. (<i>D. m. harterti</i>)
373	Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	<i>leucogenis</i>	WO/TO	TC	TO	TO	
374	Crow-billed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus annectens</i>		-	V	V	-	
375	Bronzed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>	<i>braunianus</i>	RC	-	-	V	Endemic SSP. (<i>D. a. braunianus</i>)
376	Hair-crested Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	<i>brevirostris</i>	TO	TU	TO	TU	
C49 Monarchidae								
377	Black-naped Monarch	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	<i>oberholseri</i> , <i>styani</i>	RC	V	V	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>H. a. oberholseri</i>)
378	Japanese Paradise-Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata</i>	<i>atrocaudata</i> , <i>periophthalmica</i>	RO(Lanyu)/SC(Lanyu)/TU	TU	TO	TO	
379	Amur Paradise-Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone incei</i>		TO	TU	TO	TO	
C50 Laniidae								
380	Tiger Shrike	<i>Lanius tigrinus</i>		V	TO	-	TO	
381	Bull-headed Shrike	<i>Lanius bucephalus</i>	<i>bucephalus</i>	WO	TO	TO	WO	

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382	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>		V	V	V	-	
383	Isabelline Shrike	<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>	<i>isabellinus</i>	-	-	V	-	
384	Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	<i>cristatus, confusus, lucionensis, superciliosus</i>	WC/TC	TC	WO?/TC	WO/TC	
385	Burmese Shrike	<i>Lanius colluriooides</i>	<i>colluriooides</i>	V	-	-	-	
386	Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	<i>schach</i>	RC	RO/TU	RC	TO	
387	Gray-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius tephronotus</i>	<i>tephronotus</i>	V	-	-	-	
388	Chinese Gray Shrike	<i>Lanius sphenocercus</i>	<i>sphenocercus</i>	WO	V	TO	-	
C51 Corvidae								
389	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	<i>taivanus</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>G. g. taivanus</i>)
390	Azure-winged Magpie	<i>Cyanopica cyanus</i>	?	IO	V	-	-	
391	Taiwan Blue-Magpie	<i>Urocissa caerulea</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
392	Gray Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta formosae</i>	<i>formosae, sinica</i>	RC	V	V	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>D. f. formosae</i>)
393	Oriental Magpie	<i>Pica serica</i>		IC	TO	RC	-	
394	Eurasian Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>	<i>owstoni</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>N. c. owstoni</i>)
395	Daurian Jackdaw	<i>Corvus dauuricus</i>		V	-	WO	-	
396	House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	<i>splendens(?)</i>	V	-	-	-	
397	Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	<i>pastinator</i>	WO	TO	WO	V	
398	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	<i>orientalis</i>	WO	TO	WO	-	
399	Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	<i>colonorum</i>	RC	V	TO	-	
400	Collared Crow	<i>Corvus pectoralis</i>		-	-	RU	-	
C52 Stenostiridae								
401	Gray-headed Canary-Flycatcher	<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>	<i>calochrysea</i>	V	V	-	-	
C53 Paridae								
402	Coal Tit	<i>Periparus ater</i>	<i>ptilosus</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. a. ptilosus</i>)
403	Yellow-bellied Tit	<i>Periparus venustulus</i>		V	TO	V	-	
404	Chestnut-bellied Tit	<i>Sittiparus castaneiventris</i>		RU	-	-	-	Endemic Species
405	Varied Tit	<i>Sittiparus varius</i>	<i>varius</i>	V	V	-	-	
406	Green-backed Tit	<i>Parus monticolus</i>	<i>insperatus</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. m. insperatus</i>)
407	Japanese Tit	<i>Parus minor</i>	<i>commixtus</i>	V	RO	V	-	
408	Taiwan Yellow Tit	<i>Machlolophus holsti</i>		RU	-	-	-	Endemic Species
C54 Remizidae								
409	Chinese Penduline-Tit	<i>Remiz consobrinus</i>		V	TO	WO	-	
C55 Alaudidae								
410	Sykes's Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella dukhunensis</i>		V	V	-	-	
411	Asian Short-toed Lark	<i>Alaudala cheleensis</i>	<i>cheleensis</i>	V	V	-	-	

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412	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	<i>intermedia</i>	WO	TO	WO	TO	
413	Oriental Skylark	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>	<i>wattersi, coelivox</i>	RC	TO	RU	-	
C56 Cisticolidae								
414	Striated Prinia	<i>Prinia crinigera</i>	<i>striata</i>	RU	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. c. striata</i>)
415	Yellow-bellied Prinia	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>	<i>sonitans</i>	RC	RU	RC	-	
416	Plain Prinia	<i>Prinia inornata</i>	<i>flavirostris, extensicauda</i>	RC	RO	RC	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. i. flavirostris</i>)
417	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	<i>tinnabulans</i>	RC	TU	WO/TU	TO	
418	Golden-headed Cisticola	<i>Cisticola exilis</i>	<i>volitans</i>	RU	-	V	TO	Endemic SSP. (<i>C. e. volitans</i>)
C57 Acrocephalidae								
419	Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Arundinax aedon</i>	<i>rufescens</i>	V	V	V	-	
420	Booted Warbler	<i>Iduna caligata</i>		V	-	-	V	
421	Black-browed Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus bistrigiceps</i>		WO/TO	TO	TO	V	
422	Streaked Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus sorghophilus</i>		V	TO	-	-	
423	Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>		V	-	-	-	
424	Blunt-winged Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus concinens</i>	<i>concinens</i>	-	V	-	-	
425	Manchurian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus tangorum</i>		V	-	-	-	
426	Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>		V	-	-	-	
427	Oriental Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>		WC	TU	WO/TU	TU	
C58 Locustellidae								
428	Gray's Grasshopper-Warbler	<i>Locustella fasciolata</i>		TO	-	TO	TO	
429	Sakhalin Grasshopper-Warbler	<i>Locustella amnicola</i>		TO	-	-	-	
430	Pallas's Grasshopper-Warbler	<i>Locustella certhiola</i>	<i>certhiola</i>	TO	TO	-	V	
431	Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler	<i>Locustella ochotensis</i>	<i>ochotensis(?), subcerthiola(?)</i>	WO/TU	TO	TO	TO	
432	Pleske's Grasshopper-Warbler	<i>Locustella pleskei</i>		TO	-	-	-	
433	Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>		TU	TO	TO	TO	
434	Taiwan Bush Warbler	<i>Locustella alishanensis</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
435	Russet Bush Warbler	<i>Locustella mandelli</i>	<i>melanorhyncha?</i>	-	-	WO	-	
C59 Pnoepygidae								
436	Taiwan Cupwing	<i>Pnoepyga formosana</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
C60 Hirundinidae								
437	Gray-throated Martin	<i>Riparia chinensis</i>	<i>chinensis</i>	RC	V	V	V	
438	Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	<i>ijimae</i>	TO	TU	TO	TU	
439	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	<i>gutturialis, mandschurica, tytleri(?)</i>	SC/WC/TC	SC	SC/TC	WO/TC	
440	Pacific Swallow	<i>Hirundo tahitica</i>	<i>namiyei, javanica</i>	RC	TO	RO/TO	V	

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441	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	<i>japonica</i>	TO	SO/TU	WO/TO	TU	
442	Striated Swallow	<i>Cecropis striolata</i>	<i>striolata</i>	RC	-	V	-	
443	Common House-Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	<i>lagopodum</i>	V	V	V	V	
444	Asian House-Martin	<i>Delichon dasypus</i>	<i>nigrimentale, dasypus</i>	RU	TO	V	TO	
C61 Pycnonotidae								
445	Collared Finchbill	<i>Spizixos semitorques</i>	<i>cinereicapillus, semitorques</i>	RC	V	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>S. s. cinereicapillus</i>)
446	Styan's Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus taivanus</i>		RLC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
447	Light-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus sinensis</i>	<i>formosae, sinensis</i>	RC	RC	RC	TU	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. s. formosae</i>)
448	Sooty-headed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster</i>	<i>chrysorrhoides</i>	-	-	RO?/TO	-	
449	Black Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>	<i>nigerrimus, leucocephalus</i>	RC	RO/TO	WO/TO	V	Endemic SSP. (<i>H. l. nigerrimus</i>)
450	Brown-eared Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes amaurotis</i>	<i>harterti, amaurotis</i>	RLC/TO	TO	V	TO	Endemic SSP. (<i>H. a. harterti</i>)
451	Chestnut Bulbul	<i>Hemixos castanonotus</i>	<i>canipennis</i>	-	V	WO/TO	-	
C62 Phylloscopidae								
452	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>		V	-	-	-	
453	Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>		WC	WU/TC	WC	WC/TC	
454	Hume's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>	?	-	V	-	-	
455	Chinese Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus yunnanensis</i>		-	V	-	-	
456	Pallas's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>		WO/TU	TU	WU	TO	
457	Radde's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>		TO	TO	TO	TU	
458	Yellow-streaked Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus armandii</i>	<i>armandii</i>	V	V	-	-	
459	Tickell's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus affinis</i>	<i>affinis</i>	-	V	-	-	
460	Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	<i>fuscatus</i>	WO/TO	TU	WU	TU	
461	Buff-throated Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus subaffinis</i>		V	-	-	-	
462	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
463	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	?	V	V	V	-	
464	Eastern Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>		TO	TO	TO	TO	
465	Ijima's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus ijimae</i>		TO	V	-	-	
466	White-spectacled Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus intermedius</i>	<i>intermedius</i>	-	-	WO	-	
467	Bianchi's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus valentini</i>	?	V	V	-	-	
468	Alström's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus soror</i>		-	V	-	-	
469	Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	?	V	-	V	-	
470	Two-barred Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus</i>		V	V	WO?	TO	
471	Pale-legged Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus tenellipes</i>		TO	TO	TO	TO	
472	Sakhalin Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealoides</i>		TO	TO	TO	V	
473	Japanese Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus xanthodryas</i>		?	?	?	?	

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474	Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>		WC	WC	WO/TU	WC/TC	
475	Kamchatka Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus examinandus</i>		?	TO	?	?	
476	Chestnut-crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus castaniceps</i>	<i>sinensis</i> (?)	V	-	-	-	
477	Sulphur-breasted Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus ricketti</i>		V	TO	-	-	
478	Claudia's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus claudiae</i>		V	TO	V	-	
479	Hartert's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus goodsoni</i>	<i>fokiensis</i>	V	TO	WO	-	
C63 Scotocercidae								
480	Asian Stubtail	<i>Urosphena squameiceps</i>		WO/TO	TO	WO	TO	
481	Rufous-faced Warbler	<i>Abroscopus albogularis</i>	<i>fulvifacies</i>	RC	TO	TO	-	
482	Japanese Bush Warbler	<i>Horornis diphone</i>	<i>cantans, viridis</i>	WO	TO	TO	-	
483	Manchurian Bush Warbler	<i>Horornis canturians</i>	<i>borealis, canturians</i>	WC	TU	WO	WO/TU	
484	Brownish-flanked Bush Warbler	<i>Horornis fortipes</i>	<i>robustipes, davidianus</i>	RC	RC	RU	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>H. f. robustipes</i>)
485	Yellowish-bellied Bush Warbler	<i>Horornis acanthizoides</i>	<i>concolor</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>H. a. concolor</i>)
C64 Aegithalidae								
486	Black-throated Tit	<i>Aegithalos concinnus</i>	<i>concinnus</i>	RC	RC	V	-	
C65 Sylviidae								
487	Asian Desert Warbler	<i>Sylvia nana</i>		V	-	-	-	
488	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	?	V	-	V	-	
489	Taiwan Fulvetta	<i>Fulvetta formosana</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
490	Vinous-throated Parrotbill	<i>Sinosuthora webbiana</i>	<i>bulomacha</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>S. w. bulomacha</i>)
491	Golden Parrotbill	<i>Suthora verreauxi</i>	<i>morrisoniana</i>	RO	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>S. v. morrisoniana</i>)
C66 Zosteropidae								
492	Indochinese Yuhina	<i>Yuhina torqueola</i>		-	V	V	-	
493	Taiwan Yuhina	<i>Yuhina brunneiceps</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
494	Chestnut-flanked White-eye	<i>Zosterops erythropleurus</i>		V	V	-	-	
495	Warbling White-eye	<i>Zosterops japonicus</i>	<i>japonicus</i>	WO	-	-	-	
496	Swinhoe's White-eye	<i>Zosterops simplex</i>	<i>simplex</i>	RC	RC	RC	WU/TC	
497	Lowland White-eye	<i>Zosterops meyeri</i>	<i>batanis</i>	RLC	-	-	-	
C67 Timaliidae								
498	Rufous-capped Babbler	<i>Cyanoderma ruficeps</i>	<i>praecognitum</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>C. r. praecognitum</i>)
499	Taiwan Scimitar-Babbler	<i>Pomatorhinus musicus</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
500	Black-necklaced Scimitar-Babbler	<i>Megapomatorhinus erythrocnemis</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
C68 Pellorneidae								
501	Dusky Fulvetta	<i>Schoeniparus brunneus</i>	<i>brunneus</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>S. b. brunneus</i>)

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				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
C69	Leiothrichidae							
502	Morrison's Fulvetta	<i>Alcippe morrisonia</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
503	Masked Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax perspicillatus</i>		-	-	V	-	
504	Chinese Hwamei	<i>Garrulax canorus</i>	<i>canorus</i>	IU	V	RC	-	
505	Taiwan Hwamei	<i>Garrulax taewanus</i>		RU	-	-	-	Endemic Species
506	Rufous-crowned Laughingthrush	<i>Ianthocincla ruficeps</i>		RO	-	-	-	Endemic Species
507	Black-throated Laughingthrush	<i>Ianthocincla chinensis</i>	<i>chinensis(?)</i>	ILU	-	-	-	
508	Rusty Laughingthrush	<i>Ianthocincla poecilorhyncha</i>		RU	-	-	-	Endemic Species
509	White-whiskered Laughingthrush	<i>Trochalopteron morrisonianum</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
510	White-eared Sibia	<i>Heterophasia auricularis</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
511	Steere's Liocichla	<i>Liocichla steerii</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
512	Taiwan Barwing	<i>Actinodura morrisoniana</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
C70	Regulidae							
513	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	<i>japonensis</i>	WO/TO	TO	TO	V	
514	Flamecrest	<i>Regulus goodfellowi</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
C71	Sittidae							
515	Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	<i>formosana</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>S. e. formosana</i>)
C72	Troglodytidae							
516	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	<i>taivanus</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>T. t. taivanus</i>)
C73	Cinclidae							
517	Brown Dipper	<i>Cinclus pallasii</i>	<i>pallasii</i>	RU	-	-	-	
C74	Sturnidae							
518	Asian Glossy Starling	<i>Aplonis panayensis</i>	?	IC	-	-	TO	
519	European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	<i>poltaratskyi</i>	WO/TO	TO	WO	TO	
520	Rosy Starling	<i>Pastor roseus</i>		V	V	V	TO	
521	Daurian Starling	<i>Agropsar sturninus</i>		TO	TO	TO	TU	
522	Chestnut-cheeked Starling	<i>Agropsar philippensis</i>		TO	TO	TO	TC	
523	Black-collared Starling	<i>Gracupica nigricollis</i>		ILC	TO	RU	-	
524	White-shouldered Starling	<i>Sturnia sinensis</i>		WU	TU	SU/WO/TU	TC	
525	Chestnut-tailed Starling	<i>Sturnia malabarica</i>	<i>nemoricola</i>	IU	-	-	-	
526	Red-billed Starling	<i>Spodiopsar sericeus</i>		WU	TC	WU	WC/TU	
527	White-cheeked Starling	<i>Spodiopsar cineraceus</i>		WU	TU	WU	WO/TO	
528	Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	<i>tristis</i>	IC	IU	IO	V	
529	Jungle Myna	<i>Acridotheres fuscus</i>	?	IO	IO	-	-	
530	Javan Myna	<i>Acridotheres javanicus</i>		IC	IO	IO	-	
531	Crested Myna	<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>	<i>formosanus</i> , <i>cristatellus</i>	RU	RC	RC	V	Endemic SSP. (<i>A. c. formosanus</i>)

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				Taiwan	Matsu	Kinmen	Dongsha	
C75	Turdidae							
532	White's Thrush	<i>Zoothera aurea</i>	<i>aurea, toratugumi</i>	WC	WU	WU	TU	
533	Scaly Thrush	<i>Zoothera dauma</i>	<i>dauma</i>	RO	-	-	-	
534	Siberian Thrush	<i>Geokichla sibirica</i>	<i>sibirica, davisoni</i>	TO	TO	TO	TO	
535	Orange-headed Thrush	<i>Geokichla citrina</i>	?	V	TO	-	-	
536	Chinese Thrush	<i>Otocichla mupinensis</i>		V	V	-	-	
537	Chinese Blackbird	<i>Turdus mandarinus</i>	<i>mandarinus</i>	RO/WO	TU	RC	WO/TO	
538	Taiwan Thrush	<i>Turdus niveiceps</i>		RO	-	-	-	Endemic Species
539	Japanese Thrush	<i>Turdus cardis</i>		TO	TO	WO	TO	
540	Gray-backed Thrush	<i>Turdus hortulorum</i>		TO	TO	WO	V	
541	Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>		WU	TU	WU/TU	TU	
542	Brown-headed Thrush	<i>Turdus chrysolaus</i>	<i>chrysolaus</i>	WC	TU	WO	WC	
543	Pale Thrush	<i>Turdus pallidus</i>		WC	TU	WU	WC/TC	
544	Black-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>		V	-	-	-	
545	Red-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>		WO	V	V	V	
546	Dusky Thrush	<i>Turdus eunomus</i>		WU	TU	WO	WU/TO	
547	Naumann's Thrush	<i>Turdus naumanni</i>		WO	TU	WO	WO/TO	
C76	Muscicapidae							
548	Gray-streaked Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>		TU	TC	TO	TC	
549	Dark-sided Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>	<i>sibirica</i>	TO	TU	TO	TU	
550	Ferruginous Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa ferruginea</i>		SU	TO	TO	TO	
551	Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	<i>dauurica</i>	WO/TU	TC	TU	TC	
552	Brown-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa muttui</i>		V	V	-	-	
553	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	<i>mongola</i>	V	-	-	-	
554	Oriental Magpie-Robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	<i>saularis</i>	ILC	RC	RC	-	
555	White-rumped Shama	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	?	ILC	-	-	-	
556	Hainan Blue Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis hainanus</i>	?	V	V	TO	V	
557	Hill Blue Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis banyumas</i>	<i>whitei</i>	-	V	-	-	
558	Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis brunneatus</i>		V	V	-	-	
559	Fujian Niltava	<i>Niltava davidi</i>		V	-	-	-	
560	Rufous-bellied Niltava	<i>Niltava sundara</i>	<i>denotata(?)</i>	V	-	-	-	
561	Vivid Niltava	<i>Niltava vivida</i>	<i>vivida, oatesi(?)</i>	RC	V	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>N. v. vivida</i>)
562	Blue-and-white Flycatcher	<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>	<i>cyanomelana</i>	TO	TO	TO	TO	
563	Zappey's Flycatcher	<i>Cyanoptila cumatilis</i>		?	TO	?	-	
564	Verditer Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>	<i>thalassinus</i>	WO	TO	WO	V	
565	Lesser Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx leucophris</i>	<i>carolinae</i>	-	-	TO	-	
566	Taiwan Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx goodfellowi</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species

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567	Rufous-tailed Robin	<i>Larvivora sibilans</i>		TO	TO	TU	-	
568	Japanese Robin	<i>Larvivora akahige</i>	<i>akahige</i>	WO	TO	V	-	
569	Ryukyu Robin	<i>Larvivora komadori</i>	<i>komadori</i>	V	-	-	-	
570	Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Larvivora cyane</i>	?	TO	TO	TO	TO	
571	Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	<i>svecica</i>	WO	TO	WO	-	
572	Taiwan Whistling-Thrush	<i>Myophonus insularis</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
573	Blue Whistling-Thrush	<i>Myophonus caeruleus</i>	<i>caeruleus</i>	-	RC	RO/WU	-	
574	Little Forktail	<i>Enicurus scouleri</i>	<i>fortis</i>	RO	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>E. s. fortis</i>)
575	Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Calliope calliope</i>		WC/TC	TU	WU	TU	
576	White-tailed Robin	<i>Myiomela leucura</i>	<i>montium</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>C. l. montium</i>)
577	Red-flanked Bluetail	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>		WU	WU	WO	TU	
578	White-browed Bush-Robin	<i>Tarsiger indicus</i>	<i>formosanus</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>T. i. formosanus</i>)
579	Collared Bush-Robin	<i>Tarsiger johnstoniae</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
580	Yellow-rumped Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>		TO	TO	TO	TO	
581	Narcissus Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula narcissina</i>	<i>narcissina, owstoni</i>	TO	TU	TO	TO	
582	Mugimaki Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>		WO/TO	TU	TO	TO	
583	Slaty-backed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula erithacus</i>		V	V	-	-	
584	Snowy-browed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hyperythra</i>	<i>innexa</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>F. h. innexa</i>)
585	Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula strophiatea</i>	<i>strophiatea</i>	V	-	-	-	
586	Taiga Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>		WO	TU	TO	TO	
587	Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>		WO	TO	TO	-	
588	Blue-fronted Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus frontalis</i>		V	-	-	-	
589	Plumbeous Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus fuliginosus</i>	<i>affinis, fuliginosus</i>	RC	TO	V	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>R. f. affinis</i>)
590	White-capped Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus leucocephalus</i>		-	V	-	-	
591	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	<i>rufiventris</i>	V	V	-	V	
592	Daurian Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus aureoreus</i>	<i>aureoreus</i>	WC	WC	WC?/TC	WU/TC	
593	White-throated Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola gularis</i>		V	TO	-	V	
594	Blue Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	<i>philippensis, pandoo</i>	RO/WC	RC	WO/TU	WU/TC	
595	Siberian Stonechat	<i>Saxicola maurus</i>	<i>stejnegeri</i>	WU/TU	WU/TU	WU	TU	
596	Pied Bushchat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>	?	-	V	-	-	
597	Gray Bushchat	<i>Saxicola ferreus</i>	<i>haringtoni</i>	TO	TO	TO	V	
598	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	<i>oenanthe</i>	V	-	-	-	
599	Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>		V	-	V	V	
600	Desert Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>	?	V	V	-	V	
601	Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>		-	V	-	-	
C77	Bombycillidae							
602	Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	<i>centralasiae</i>	V	TO	-	-	

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603	Japanese Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla japonica</i>		WO	TO	-	-	
C78 Dicaeidae								
604	Plain Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum minullum</i>	<i>uchidai</i>	RU	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>D. m. uchidai</i>)
605	Fire-breasted Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum ignipectus</i>	<i>formosum</i>	RC	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>D. i. formosum</i>)
C79 Nectariniidae								
606	Olive-backed Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris jugularis</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
607	Mrs. Gould's Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga gouldiae</i>	<i>dabryii</i>	V	V	IO	-	
608	Fork-tailed Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga christinae</i>	<i>latouchii</i>	V	TO	RO/WU	-	
C80 Estrilidae								
609	Orange-cheeked Waxbill	<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>		IU	-	-	-	
610	Indian Silverbill	<i>Euodice malabarica</i>		ILC	-	-	-	
611	White-rumped Munia	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	<i>swinhoei</i>	RC	V	TO	-	
612	Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	<i>topela</i>	RC	RO	RO	V	
613	Chestnut Munia	<i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>	<i>formosana, jagori(?), deignani(?)</i>	RO/IU	-	V	-	
C81 Prunellidae								
614	Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>	<i>fennelli</i>	RU	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. c. fennelli</i>)
615	Siberian Accentor	<i>Prunella montanella</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
C82 Passeridae								
616	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	<i>domesticus</i>	V	V	-	V	
617	Russet Sparrow	<i>Passer cinnamomeus</i>	<i>rutilans</i>	RO	-	-	-	
618	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	<i>saturatus</i>	RC	RC	RC	TO	
C83 Motacillidae								
619	Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>		WO	TO	TO	TO	
620	Gray Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	<i>cinerea</i>	WC	TC/WU	WU/TU	WU/TC	
621	Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	<i>thunbergi, lutea taivana,</i>	V	?	?	-	
622	Eastern Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i>	<i>tschutschensis, macronyx</i>	WC/TC	WU/TC	WO/TC	TC	
623	Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	<i>citreola</i>	TO	TO	TO	TO	
624	Japanese Wagtail	<i>Motacilla grandis</i>		V	-	-	-	
625	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	<i>leucopsis, ocularis, lugens, baicalensis, dukhunensis, personata</i>	RC/WC	RU/WC	RC/WC	WU/TC	
626	Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>	<i>ussuriensis, sinensis</i>	WU	WU	WC	TO	
627	Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
628	Blyth's Pipit	<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>		V	V	V	-	

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629	Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	<i>pratensis</i>	V	-	-	-	
630	Rosy Pipit	<i>Anthus roseatus</i>		V	-	-	-	
631	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	<i>trivialis</i>	V	V	V	-	
632	Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	<i>hodgsoni, yunnanensis</i>	WC	WC/TU	WC/TU	TU	
633	Pechora Pipit	<i>Anthus gustavi</i>	<i>gustavi</i>	TU	TU	TO	TU	
634	Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>		WU	WU/TC	WU	TU	
635	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	<i>blakistoni</i>	V	TO	TO	-	
636	American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	<i>japonicus</i>	WO	TO	TO	TO	
C84 Fringillidae								
637	Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>		WU	TO	TO	TO	
638	Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	<i>japonicus</i>	WO	TO	TO	-	
639	Yellow-billed Grosbeak	<i>Eophona migratoria</i>	<i>migratoria</i>	WO	RU	RC	TO	
640	Japanese Grosbeak	<i>Eophona personata</i>	<i>personata, magnirostris(?)</i>	WO	TO	TO	TO	
641	Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	<i>grebnitskii</i>	WO	V	V	TO	
642	Taiwan Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus formosanus</i>		RC	-	-	-	Endemic Species
643	Pallas's Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus roseus</i>	<i>roseus</i>	V	-	-	-	
644	Brown Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula nipalensis</i>	<i>uchidai</i>	RU	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. n. uchidai</i>)
645	Gray-headed Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula erythaca</i>	<i>owstoni</i>	RU	-	-	-	Endemic SSP. (<i>P. e. owstoni</i>)
646	Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
647	Oriental Greenfinch	<i>Chloris sinica</i>	<i>kawarahaiba, sinica</i>	WO	RU	RU	TO	
648	Eurasian Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	?	V	-	-	-	
649	Common Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	<i>flammea</i>	V	-	-	-	
650	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	<i>japonica</i>	V	-	-	-	
651	Eurasian Siskin	<i>Spinus spinus</i>		WO	TU	TO	WO/TU	
C85 Calcariidae								
652	Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	<i>coloratus</i>	V	-	-	-	
653	Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	<i>vlasowae</i>	V	-	-	-	
C86 Emberizidae								
654	Crested Bunting	<i>Emberiza lathamii</i>		V	TO	TO	TO	
655	Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>		TO	TO	V	TO	
656	Red-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>		V	V	V	-	
657	Chestnut-eared Bunting	<i>Emberiza fucata</i>	<i>fucata, kuatunensis</i>	WO/TO	TO	TO	-	
658	Meadow Bunting	<i>Emberiza cioides</i>	<i>castaneiceps</i>	V	V	-	-	
659	Chestnut-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza stewarti</i>		V	-	-	-	
660	Pine Bunting	<i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i>	<i>leucocephalos</i>	V	-	-	-	
661	Yellow-throated Bunting	<i>Emberiza elegans</i>	<i>elegans</i>	WO	TU	TO	TO	

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662	Ochre-rumped Bunting	<i>Emberiza yessoensis</i>	?	V	-	TO	-	
663	Pallas's Bunting	<i>Emberiza pallasi</i>	<i>polaris</i>	WO	TO	TO	-	
664	Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	<i>pyrrhulina(?)</i> , <i>pallidio(?)</i>	V	-	-	V	
665	Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	<i>ornata</i>	TO	TU	TO	TO	
666	Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>		WO/TU	TC	WO/TU	WC/TC	
667	Rustic Bunting	<i>Emberiza rustica</i>	?	WO/TO	TO	TO	TO	
668	Yellow Bunting	<i>Emberiza sulphurata</i>		TO	TU	TO	TO	
669	Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	<i>spodocephala</i> , <i>personata</i> , <i>sordida</i>	WC	TC/WU	WC	TO	
670	Chestnut Bunting	<i>Emberiza rutila</i>		TO	TU	TO	TO	
671	Yellow-browed Bunting	<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>		TO	TU	TO	TU	
672	Tristram's Bunting	<i>Emberiza tristrami</i>		TO	TU	TO	TO	
673	Gray Bunting	<i>Emberiza variabilis</i>		V	V	-	-	
C87	Passerellidae							
674	Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	?	V	-	-	-	

STATUS

R: Resident, **W:** Winter Visitor, **S:** Summer Visitor, **T:** Transient Migrant, **P:** Pelagic Seabird, **V:** Vagrant, **I:** Introduced species

ABUNDANCE

C: Common (70%-100% chance), **U:** Uncommon (30%-70% chance), **O:** Occasional (<30% chance), **L:** Local (only distributed in a certain region).